

A

CHRONOLOGICAL INDEX

FOR THE

Thomas Farnham
REV. ALBAN BUTLER'S

LIVES OF THE SAINTS:

CONTAINING THE NAMES OF THE

Popes; Roman Emperors; Emperors of the East and West; Kings of England and of France; Martyrs, Holy Fathers, and other Ecclesiastical Writers; Saints of England, Scotland, Ireland, and of other Countries,—who are mentioned in Mr Butler's LIVES OF THE SAINTS, or who have existed since the commencement of the Christian Æra to the present time:—The Principal Heretics:—The General Councils, Remarkable Events, Persecutions, &c. that have taken place during the above period; including also the Doctrine and Discipline; Religious Institutes, and other Miscellaneous Subjects which occur in the history of each Age of the Church.

Edinburgh:

PRINTED BY J. MOIR, PATERSON'S COURT:

FOR KEATINGS AND BROWN, NO. 37, DUKE-STREET, GROSVENOR-SQUARE,

E. BOOKER, NEW BOND-STREET, LONDON: AND

F. COATES, NEWCASTLE.

1800.

ADVERTISEMENT.

THE following Index exhibits a sketch of a regular history of the Christian Church, of which many interesting subjects occur in the course of the *Lives of the Saints*. It is divided into Eighteen Ages or Centuries, and each Age comprises the principal objects of Church History, classed in ten General Heads.

The *First General Head* contains the Names of all the POPES, from St Peter to the present Pontiff, Pius VII. The two dates placed before their names, denote the years of their Election and Demise. A reference is given after their names to the day of the month under which the history of their lives may be found, or, at least, some mention of them is made. Though there are some Popes, Heretics, &c. of whom no mention occurs in the course of these *Lives of the Saints*, it was thought proper to insert their names in the Index, that the list of the successors of St Peter, &c. might not be incomplete.

In the *Second Head* may be found the succession of the ROMAN EMPERORS, till the destruction of the empire; then the EMPERORS of the EAST and WEST.

The *Third* and *Fourth Heads* comprise the KINGS of ENGLAND and FRANCE.

Under the *Fifth Head* are comprised the GENERAL COUNCILS, and such particular Councils as are of note, or occur in these *Saints Lives*; with their dates and references to the places where they occur.

The *Sixth Head* contains a Catalogue of the HOLY FATHERS of the Church, and other ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS, who, in every age, have defended and propagated the purity of Catholic Doctrine, and the sanctity of Christian Morality. The years of their deaths are assigned in the chronological margin:

The *Seventh Head* comprises a CATALOGUE of the SAINTS of England, Scotland, Ireland, and of other countries, whose names are not under some other division of this plan.

Under the *Eighth Head* are given the Names of the principal HERETICS of each age, with the years in which they began to teach their doctrines, or were condemned; and a reference to the day of the month under which some account is given of them.

In the *Ninth Head*, under the general title of EVENTS, many different objects are included:—1st, The *Persecutions* of the Church, with the names of the most illustrious *Martyrs* who suffered in them.—2^d, The *Conversion of Nations*, with the names of the Apostolic men who were the instruments of God in that great work.—3^d, The *Doctrine and Discipline* of the age, as far as any mention of it occurs in the lives of the Saints of that age.—4th, *Religious Institutes*, with the names of their Founders, and the dates of their establishments.—5th, *Miscellaneous Subjects*, which occur in the history of the age, and are mentioned in this work.

As it may be a satisfaction to some, to see the *Articles of Doctrine* collected together, and placed in a more regular order than that in which they stand in the above-mentioned Index, another Index is added, presenting, at one view, some select articles of Doctrine and points of Discipline, with references to the day of the month and page of the volume (according to the Edinburgh edition of the Lives of the Saints, an. 1799-1800: as also, corresponding to the Edition printed at Dublin, an. 1779,) where they may be found.

The sketch given in these Indexes shows, at once, the perpetual and visible existence of the Catholic Church, from the time of Christ to the present day; the uninterrupted succession of her chief Pastors in the Chair of St Peter; the origin of Heresies; the Councils in which most of them were condemned; the Doctors who refuted them, and stood forth, in every age, as defenders and witnesses of the true faith; the Persecutions in which thousands of Christian heroes sealed their faith with their blood; the ancient and uniform doctrine and tradition of the Church, and the bright examples of sanctity which have illustrated her in every age.

THE
MYSTERIES AND FESTIVALS
OF OUR
GOD AND SAVIOUR.

- | | |
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| <p>ON the BLESSED TRINITY,
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Sabbath Day, mov. f. p. 1. &c.</p> <p>ON the Prophecies relating to
CHRIST, Dec. 25.</p> <p>ON the time of Advent, mov. f.
p. 94, &c.</p> <p>ON the Birth of CHRIST, Dec. 25.</p> <p>ON the Circumcision, Jan. 1.</p> <p>ON the Holy Name of JESUS,
mov. f. p. 136.</p> <p>ON the Epiphany, Jan. 6.</p> <p>ON the Presentation of CHRIST
in the temple, Feb. 2.</p> <p>ON the Flight of CHRIST into E-
gypt, Dec. 28.</p> <p>ON the Fast of CHRIST in the de-
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29.</p> <p>ON CHRIST's calling his Apostles.
See the Life of St Peter, &c. and June 29.</p> <p>ON some of CHRIST's miracles.</p> | <p>See Nov. 30. and June 29.</p> <p>ON his raising Lazarus, July 29.</p> <p>ON CHRIST's Transfiguration,
Aug. 6.</p> <p>ON CHRIST's entrance into Jeru-
salem before his Passion, mov.
f. p. 343.</p> <p>ON the institution of the B. Sa-
crament, mov. f. p. 353. and
p. 606.</p> <p>ON the death of CHRIST, mov. f.
p. 363.</p> <p>ON the Burial and Resurrection
of CHRIST, mov. f. p. 384, &c.</p> <p>ON the Ascension of CHRIST
mov. f. p. 446.</p> <p>ON the Descent of the Holy
Ghost, mov. f. p. 479, &c.</p> <p>ON the promulgation of the new
law, and the establishment of
the Christian Church, mov. f.
p 514.</p> <p>St Peter is appointed head of the
Church, June 29.</p> |
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CHRONOLOGICAL INDEX, &c.

FIRST AGE OF THE CHURCH.

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A. D.

65 St Peter, June 29.
St Linus, Sept. 23.
St Cletus, April 26.

A. D.

St Clement, Nov. 23.
St Anacletus, July 13.

ROMAN EMPERORS.

14 Augustus, Dec. 25.
37 Tiberius.
41 Caius Caligula
68 Nero, July 2. under whom
1st General Persecution.
69 Galba.
69 Otho and Vetellius.
79 Vespasian.

81 Titus.
96 Domitian, Feb. 1. May 6.
under whom 2d General
Persecution.
98 Nerva, Feb. 1.
Trajan.
On the history of Agrippa,
July 25.

COUNCILS.

51 Of the Apostles at Jerusalem, June 29 and 30.

SACRED & ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

St Peter, June 29.
St Paul, June 29.
St Matthew, Sept. 21.
St John, Dec. 27.
St James the Less, May 1.
St Jude, Oct. 28.
St Mark, April 25.
St Luke, Oct. 18.
Liturgy of St James, V.
May 1.
Acts of St Andrew, vide
Nov. 30.



Apostolical Canons and A-
postolical Constitutions,
vide Nov. 23. note.
91 St Hermas, May 9.
95 On the books ascribed to
St Dionysius the Ario-
pagite, Oct. 3.
100 St Clement, Nov. 3.
On the Epistle of Barnabas,
See June 11.
On Philo the Jew. See
June 29. note.

SAINTS.

Saints in this age, besides the Apostles, &c. mentioned above :

The B. V. Mary. See her Festivals.	On all Saints, Nov. 1.
The Conception, Dec. 8.	On all Souls, Nov 2.
The Nativity, Sept. 8.	Nativity of St John Baptist,
The Holy Name of the B. V. Sept. 8.	June 24.
The Presentation, Nov. 21.	Decollation of St John, Aug. 29.
The Annunciation, Mar. 25.	S. Joseph, Mar. 19.
The Visitation, July 2.	S. Anne, July 26.
The Purification, Feb. 2.	S. Mary Magdalen, July 26.
The Assumption, Aug. 15.	S. Martha, July 29.
The Dedication of St Mary ad Nives, Aug. 5. (Oct. 1.	S. Thecla, Sept. 23.
The Festival of the Rosary,	S. Petronilla, May 31.
	S. Pudenciana, May 19.
	S. Nicodemus, Aug. 3.
	S. Gamaliel, Aug. 3.
Apparition of St Michael, May 8,	S. Nicomedes, Sept. 15.
(29.	S. Philemôn, Nov 22.
Dedication of St Michael, Sept.	The Seven Machabees, &c.
Holy Angel Guardians, Oct. 2.	Aug 1.

On the Angels.

HERETICS.

A. D.	A. D.
Simon Magus, June 6. 29.	mov. f. 606.
Cerinthus, Dec. 27. mov. f. p. 605.	Menander
Hymenæus	Basilides, Aug. 28. note.
Nicolaits, Oct. 28.	Saturninus, July 28.
Ebion, Dec. 27. Feb. 18.	Nazareans, Feb 18.

EVENTS.

St Peter establishes his Chair first at Antioch, then at Rome, where he sat 25 years, and suffered martyrdom, see Feb. 22. Jan. 18. June 29.

For the history of the establishment of the Christian Church, and of the conversion of nations,—See the lives of the Apostles, and other Apostolic men; SS. Peter and Paul, June

EVENTS.

29. ; St Andrew, Nov. 30. ; St James the Great, July 25. ; St James the Less, and St Philip, May 1. ; St John, May 6. and Dec. 27. ; St Bartholomew, Aug. 24. St Matthew, Sept. 21. ; St Thomas, Dec. 21. ; SS. Simon and Jude, Oct. 28. ; St Matthias, Feb. 24. St Mark, April 25. ; St Luke, Oct. 18. ; St Philip the Deacon, June 6. ; St Barnabas, June 11. ; St Titus, Jan. 4. ; St Timothy, Jan. 44. ; St Joseph of Arimathea, March 17. ; St Anianus, April 25. ; St Maximinus, June 8. ; St Joseph Barsabas, June 11. ; St Philemon, Nov. 22. ; St Stephen, Dec. 26. ; St Onesimus, Feb. 16.

On the institution of Metropolitans and on Patriarchs, see note Sept. 5.

On the institution of Deacons, Dec. 26.

On the Therapeuts, and the antiquity of the Ascetic life, April 25 and June 29., note on Philo.

The Apostles, after their call to the Apostleship, lived in continency. See May 31. and June 29.

PERSECUTIONS.

A. D.

33 In the first partial Persecution raised at Jerusalem, St Stephen suffered martyrdom December 26.

43 In the second partial Persecution raised by Herod Agrippa, St James the Great was martyred July 25th, and St Peter was cast into prison, vide August 1st.

64 In the first General Persecution raised against the Church by Nero, suffered SS. Peter and Paul, see June 24th, 29th, and 30th ; St Vitalis, April 28 ; SS. Processus and Martinian, July 2. ; St Nazarius, July 28.

70 Jerusalem taken and burnt, the Christians retire to Cella, Feb. 18.

95 In the second General Persecution under Domitian, St John the Evangelist was banished, after having been cast into a vessel of boiling oil, May 6. Dec. 27.

On Christian Churches, Nov. 9th and 18th.

SECOND AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPES.

A. D.		A. D.	
	St Anacletus,	142	St Pius I. July 11.
109	St Evaristus, Oct. 26.	157	
109	St Alexander, May 3.	157	St Anicetus, April 17.
119		168	
119	St Sixtus I. April 6.	168	St Soter, April 22.
128		176	
128	St Tiesphorus, Jan 5.	176	St Eleutherius, May 26.
139		192	
139	St Hyginus, Jan. 11.	192	St Victor, July 28.
142			

ROMAN EMPERORS.

117	Trajan, Feb. 1.	192	Commodus, June 28,
138	Adrian, May 26, July 18.		April 18.
161	Antoninus Pius, 6. } July 11. } Sept. 14. }	193	Pertinax, June 28.
		193	Didius Julianus, June 28.
		194	Niger, June 28.
169	Lucius Verus, Jan. 26. }	198	Albinus, June 28.
180	Marcus Aurelius, } Jan. 8, 26, Apr. 18. }		Severus, June 28, July 17.

COUNCILS.

195	At Cæsarea, Oct. 29: concerning the time of celebrating Easter.	196	At Rome, &c. on the time of celebrating Easter, July 28.
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SACRED & ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

107	St Ignatius, Feb. 1.	167	St Justin, June 1. Old edit.
150	Papias, June 28.		April 14.
	St Polycarp, Jan. 26.		St Melito, April 1.
	St Quadratus, May 26.	175	St Apolinaris, Jan. 8.

SACRED & ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS,—continued.

A. D.	A. D.
181 St Hegessipus, April 7.	St Dionys. Cor. April 8.
186 St Apollonius, April 18.	Athenagoras, Dec. 6.
190 St Theophilus of Antioch, Dec 6.	On the writings of Antoninus Pius, see Sept. 4.

SAINTS.

Saints of this Age who did not suffer in the Persecutions, and are not mentioned above.

St Mark, bishop of Jerusalem, Oct. 23.	St Prosdecimus, first bishop of Padua, Nov. 7.
St Narcissus, bishop of Jerusa- lem, Oct. 29.	St Lucius, king, Dec. 3.

HERETICS.

A. D.	A. D.
101 Cainists, July 17. p. 126.	159 Tatian and the Enaralites, July 28, Dec. 6.
103 Elxai	171 Bardesanes, July 9.
109 Milienarians, April 24, June 28, Nov. 17.	172 Montanus, May 26, July 17, 21, and 28.
110 Gnostics, Oct. 28, June 28.	172 Priscilla and Maximilla, May 26.
120 Carpocrates, April 14, July 1.	179 Hermogenes, Dec. 6, July 17.
130 Adamites, Apr. 14, July 1.	180 Apelles.
140 Valentinus, Jan. 11, June 28.	187 Praxeas, v. May 26, July 28, July 17, Nov. 17.
141 Cerdo, Jan. 11.	Mov. Feasts, p. 609.
142 Marcion, April 11.	190 Seleucus and Hermias.
146 { Theodorus the Banker, & Theodorus the Tanner, July 28, Aug. 26.	191 Artemas.
147 Heraclion	Aquila, Symmachus, and Theodotion, Jan. 7, Sept. 30.
149 The Ophites	
151 Marcus and Colorbasus.	

EVENTS.

PERSECUTIONS.

- 107 In the third general persecution raised by Trajan, St Ignatius of Antioch suffered at Rome, Feb. 1.; St Simeon of Jerusalem, Feb. 18.; SS. Rufus and Zozimus, Dec. 18.

PERSECUTIONS.

- A. D.
 Under Antoninus suffered St Felicitas and her seven sons,
 July 10.
 121 Under Adrian suffered SS. Faustinus and Jovita, Feb. 15.;
 St Sixtus April 6; St Getulius, &c. June 10.; St Her-
 mes, August 28.; St Sabina, August 29.
 169 In the fourth general persecution under Lucius Verus and
 Marcus Aurelius, St Polycarp was crowned with mar-
 tyrdom, Jan. 26.; SS. Ptolemy, &c. Oct. 19.; St Jus-
 tin M. June 1. (or April 14.)
 177 SS. Pothinus, &c. at Lyons, June 2.; SS. Epipodius and
 Alexander, April 22.; St Symphorian, August 22.;
 SS. Marcellus and Valerian, September 4.
 186 Under Commodus suffered St Apollonius, April 18.
 171 A miracle was obtained by the prayers of the thundering
 legion, January 1.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

- 182 King Lucius writes to Pope Eleutherius; SS. Fugatius and
 Damian are sent into Britain, May 26.; Dec. 3.
 Britain received the Christian faith from preachers sent by
 the bishops of Rome, May 26.

DOCTRINE AND DISCIPLINE.

- Divinity of Christ, Feb. 1.; Jan. 26.; Apr. 14.; June 1.; Dec. 6.
 Eucharist, Jan. 26.; Feb. 1.; June 1. (alias April 14.)
 Original sin, December 6.
 Sermon of *Trinity*, December 6.
 Authority of the Church and Tradition, June 28.
 Primacy of the See of Rome, June 28.
 Miraculous powers, June 28.
 Frequent use of the sign of the Cross, July 17.
 The Saints are with Christ in heaven, Jan. 26.; Apr. 14.; June 1.
 Devotion to the Saints in heaven, Jan. 26.; Feb. 1.
 Respect shown to Relicks, Jan. 26.; Feb. 1.

DOCTRINE AND DISCIPLINE.

Coadjutor to a Bishop, October 29.

On the origin of the civil jurisdiction and possessions of the See of Rome, July 15.

On the question concerning the time of keeping Easter; see July 28. Moveable Feasts, p. 391.

On the custom of the Irish and Scottish churches; see July 6.; October 12.; November 22.

THIRD AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPES.

A. D.		A. D.	
202	St Victor, July 28.	252	St Lucius, March 4.
202	} St Zephyrinus, Aug. 26.	253	} St Stephen, August 2.
218		257	
218	} St Calistus, Oct. 14.	257	} St-Sixtus II. August 6.
223		258	
223	} St Urban, May 25.	259	} St Dionysius, Dec. 26.
230		269	
230	} St Pontian, Nov. 19.	269	} St Felix, May 30.
235		275	
235	} St Anterus, Jan. 3.	275	} St Eutychian, V. Ap. 22.
236		283	
236	} St Fabianus, Jan. 20.	283	} St Caius, April 22.
250		296	
251	} St Cornelius, Sept. 16.	296	} St Marcellinus, April 26.
252		304	

ROMAN EMPERORS.

211	Severus, July 17.	235	Alexander Severus, April 22. October 14. November 19.
217	Caracalla.		
212	Geta, July 17.		
218	Macrinus.	237	Maximinus, Sept. 16. Nov. 19.
222	Heliogabalus, April 22. October 14.		

ROMAN EMPERORS—continued.

A. D.		A. D.	
237	{ Gordian I.		April 30. Aug. 6.
	{ Gordian II.	268	Gallien, Aug. 6.
238	{ Papienus.	270	{ Claudius II. Aug. 6.
	{ Balbinus.		{ Quintil.
244	Gordian III.	275	Aurelian, Aug. 6.
249	Philip, Jan. 24.	282	Probus.
251	Decius Aug. 13. Sept. 16.	283	Carus, Sep. 22. Jan. 30.
253	{ Gallus, Aug. 6. and 13.	284	Carinus, Sept. 22.
	{ Hostilian.	284	Numerianus.
270	{ Emilius, Aug. 6.	—	Dioclesian, Jan. 20.
	{ Volusianus.	—	{ Maximian, Sep. 22. Dec. 9.
260	Valerian, Feb. 24.	—	{ Hercules, Sep. 22. Ap. 27.

COUNCILS.

251	At Rome, against the Novatians, Sept. 16.		Sabellius was condemned, Nov. 17.
257	At Rome, against the Re-baptisers.	264	At Antioch, against Paul of Samosata, Nov. 17.
261	At Alexandria, in which	270	At Antioch, against Paul of Samosata, Nov. 17.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

202	St Irenæus, Bishop of Lyons, June 28.	264	St Dionysius Alex, Nov. 17.
213	St Pantæus, July 7.	270	St Gregory, Neoces. Nov. 17.
216	Minutius Felix, June 3.		St Zeno, April 12.
216	St Clement of Alexandria, Dec. 4.		Arnobius, August 9.
245	Tertullian, July 17.		On the Writings ascribed to Dorotheus of Tyre, vide June 5.
250	St Hypolitus, Aug. 22.		St Victorinus, Nov. 2.
251	St Cornelius, Sept. 16.		Gaius, Priest of Rome, Nov. 18.
254	Origen, Ap. 22. Nov. 17.		Julius Africanus.
258	St Sixtus II. Aug. 6.		
258	St Cyprian, Sept. 16.		
259	Dionysius, Rome, Dec. 16.		

SAINTS.

Besides the MARTYRS, the following were distinguished by their sanctity in this age.

A.D.

St Felix of Nola, Jan 14.
St Julian 1st Bishop of Mans,
Jan. 27.
St Cæcilius, June 3.
St Martial, Bishop of Limoges,
June 30.

A.D.

St Memmius, 1st Bishop of
Chalons, August 5.
St Austremonius, Nov. 1.
St Gregory Thaumaturgus,
Nov. 17.
St Gatian, 1st Bishop of Tours,
Dec. 18.

HERETICS.

Rebaptizers, Aug. 2.
Sep. 16.
239 Noetians, Nov. 17.
M. F. 609.
240 Privatus, January 20.
242 Berillus, April 22.
249 Arabici.
251 Novatus, Sep. 16. Nov. 17.
251 Novatian, Sep. 16.
257 Sabellians, May 2. Nov. 11.
Mov. Feasts, p. 609.
263 Paul of Samosata, May 30.
Nov. 17. Mov. Feasts,
p. 606.

254 Originists, September 30.
April 22. Nov. 17.
277 Manes, August 28. and the
Manichæans.
290 Hieracithæ.
Valens.
Felicissimus, Sept. 16.
Angelici.
Apostolici.
Nepos, November 17.
Coracion, November 17.
Philostratus writes the life
of Appollonius Tyanæus,
April 22. May 26.

EVENTS.

PERSECUTIONS.

In the fifth general Persecution, raised by Severus, in 202,
202 suffered St Irenæus, with many companions, at Lyons,
June 28.; St Leonidas, April 22.; SS. Perpetua and
Felicitas, and companions, March 7.; St Andeolus,
May 1.; St Zoticus, July 21.; St Victor, July 28.

PERSECUTIONS—continued.

A. D.

230 Under Alexander Severus, St Cecily suffered, Nov. 22. ;
and St Callistus, October 14

In the sixth general Persecution, raised by Maximinus, suf-
235 fered St Pontian, Nov. 19.

249 Under Philip, St Apollonia suffered at Alexandria.

In the seventh general Persecution, raised by Decius, suf-
252 fered St Fabian, Jan. 20. ; St Babylas, Jan. 24. ; St Pio-
nius, Feb. 1. ; St Agatha, Feb. 5. ; St Polyeuctus,
Feb. 13. ; St Carpus, Ap. 14. ; St Maximus, Ap. 30.
St Alexander, March 18. ; St Acacius, March 31. ; Epi-
machus, May 10. ; St Peter, May 15. ; St Venantius,
St Castus, May 15. ; St Martial, June 30. ; the Seven
Sleepers, July 27. ; SS. Abdon, &c. July 30. ; St Hy-
politus, August 13. ; St Regina, Sept. 7. ; St Lucian,
Oct. 26. ; St Trypho, Nov. 10. ; St Nemesion, Dec. 19. ;
St Epimachus, Dec. 12. ; St Victoria, Dec. 23.

In the eighth general Persecution, raised by Valerian, suf-
257 fered St Fructuosus, Jan. 21. ; St Nicegorus, Feb. 9. ;
St Montanus, Feb. 24. ; St Marinus, &c. March 3. ;
St Priscus, &c. March 28. ; St James, &c. April 30. ;
St Pontius, May 14. ; St Stephen, August 2. ; St Six-
tus, August 6. ; St Laurence, August 10. ; the Martyrs
of Utica, August 28. ; St Cyprian, Sept. 16. ; St Dio-
nysius, Oct. 9. ; St Saturninus, Nov. 29. ; St Eugenia,
Dec. 25.

In the ninth general Persecution, raised by Aurelian, suf-
270 fered St Marius, &c. Jan. 19. ; St Marinus, May 3. ; St
Conon, May 29. ; St Felix, May 30. ; St Agapetus,
August 18. ; St Mamas, August 18. ; St Columba,
Dec. 31.

In the tenth general Persecution, raised by Dioclesian, from
286, suffered St Sebastian, Jan. 20. ; St Donatian,
May 24. ; St Tiburtius, August 11. ; St Piat, Oct. 1. ;
SS. Crispin and Crispinian, Oct. 25. ; St Quintin,
Oct. 31. ; the Seven Martyrs of Samosata, Dec. 9. ; St
Fuscian, Dec. 11.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

On the First Preachers of the Christian Faith in Gaul.

A. D.

They received their mission and orders from the Apostolic See of Rome, as did the Preachers who established churches in Spain and Africa, Oct. 9. and Jan. 20.

211 The gospel preached at Besançon, June 16.

272 St Benignus preaches in Burgundy, and St Austremonius in Auvergne, Nov. 1. ; St Firminus and St Quintin at Amiens, Sep. 25. and Oct. 31. ; St Piat, at Tournay, Oct. 1.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE.

On the Consubstantiality of God the Son, Feb. 1. Nov. 17.
Dec. 26. Dec 9.

Original Sin, Nov. 17.

On the validity of Baptism given by Heretics, Sept. 16.

Eucharist, Nov. 17.

On the Real Presence, Dec. 9. and the sacrifice of the Mass;
Sept. 16.

On Confession, Sept 16.

On Orders ; the number of priests, deacons, &c. in the city of Rome, Sept. 16.

On the Supremacy of St Peter, and of the Pope, Aug. 2.

On the Unity of the Church, and the necessity of holding this Unity, Sept. 16.

Miraculous Powers in the Church, June 28. Sept. 16.

The Saints in heaven intercede for the faithful on earth, April 22. Sept. 16.

The excellence of Virginity, Sept. 16.

St Anthony places his sister in a house of Virginity, Jan. 17.
p. 189.

The Fast of Lent, Nov. 17.

Fasts of Wednesdays and Fridays, Jan. 21.

Institution of Ember-days, October 14.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE—continued.

St Antony retires into solitude, Jan. 17. p. p. 191.

On the Catacombs, October 14.

On the ancient custom of visiting the tombs of the Martyrs,
October 14.

On the ancient manner of writing, August 13.

The first Anti-Pope, Novatianus, August 28.

FOURTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPE S.

A. D.		A. D.	
308 } 310 }	St Marcellus, Jan. 16.	352 } 366 }	Liberius, Dec. 11.
310 } 310 }	St Eusebius, Sept. 26.	366 } 384 }	St Damasus, Dec. 11.
311 } 314 }	St Melchiades, Dec. 10.	385 } 398 }	St Sericius.
314 } 335 }	St Sylvester, Dec. 31.	399	St Anastasius, April 27.
336 } 336 }	St Mark, Oct. 7.	<i>ANTIPOPE S.</i>	
337 } 352 }	St Julius, April 12.	356	Felix.
		366	Ursicinus.

ROMAN EMPERORS.

305 { 311 { 306 { 307 { 313 { 325 { 312 {	Dioclesian, and Maxi- mian Hercules, abdi- cate, April 27. Au- gust 18. Galerius, April 27. Constantius Chlorus, April 27. Severus. Maximinus, May 27. Licinius, April 27. August 18. Maxentinus, April 27.	337 340 361 350 363 364	Constantine the Great, May 2. Aug. 18. Constantine the Young- er, May 2. Constantius, Jan. 14. May 2. Constans, May 2. Julian the Apostate, Ja- nuary 25. July 25. March 22. Jan. 24. June 14. Jovian, July 11.
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EMPERORS OF THE WEST.

A. D.		A. D.	
375	Valentinian I. Dec. 7. June 14.	392	Valentinian II. Mar. 27. Dec. 7.
383	Gratian, Dec. 7. and 11.	394	Eugenius, Dec. 7. March 27.
388	Maximus, Nov. 11. Dec. 7 March 27.		Honorius.

EMPERORS OF THE EAST.

378	Valens, June 14. Dec. 7.	Feb. 21. March 27. Dec. 7. Sept. 10.
395	Theodosius the Great,	Arcadius, Sept 10.

COUNCILS.

311	Of Donatus at Carthage.	347	Sardica, April 12. July 16. May 2.
313	Rome, Dec. 10. against the Donatists.	347	Philippopolis, Arian, May 2.
314	Arles 1st, against the Do- tists, Dec. 31. at which three British Bishops were present, May 26.	348	Carthage 1st, Aug. 28.
314	Ancyra.	349	Sirmium, Catholic.
314	Neocæsarea.	350	Gangre, Mov. F. p. 202. Laodicea, ——— p. 202.
314	Rome, Dec. 11.	351	Sirmium, Semi-Arian, May 2.
320	Alexandria against the Arians.	358	Sirmium, Arian, Ap. 25. May 2.
325	General C. of Nice, a- gainst the Arians, Dec. 31. Feb. 26. May 2.	359	Rimini, April 25. May 2. Dec. 11. Seleucia, Jan. 14.
326	Antioch.	362	Alexandria, May 2.
335	Tyre, Arian against St Athanasius, Sept. 11. May 2.	368	Rome, Dec. 11.
335	Jerusalem, Arian, May 2.	370	Rome, Dec. 11.
336	Constantinople, Arian.	373	Rome, against Apollinaris.
339	Alexandria, May 2.	380	Saragossa, against the Pri- scillianists, April 25.
339	Constantinople, Arian.	381	Aquileia, Dec. 11.
341	Rome, May 2. June 7.	381	Gen. Constantinople, May 9 Dec. 11. March 9. March 18. Feb. 12. Nov. 23.
341	Antioch, Arian, May 2.		
345	Antioch, Arian.		

COUNCILS—continued.

A. D.

- 390 Carthage 2d.
 397 Carthage 3d, August 28.
 in which a catalogue
 of the books of Scrip-

A. D.

- ture was published.
 398 Carthage 4th.
 398 Carthage 5th.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

- | | |
|---|--|
| St Methodius of Tyre,
Sept. 18. | 373 St Athanasius, May 2. |
| 309 St Pamphilus, M. June 1. | 379 St Basil, June 14. |
| Lactantius, August 9. | 379 St Ephrem, July 9. |
| SS. Antony, Jan. 17 and | 384 St Damasus, Dec. 11. |
| Pachomius, May 14. | 384 St Optatus, June 4. (old
ed. July 1.) |
| 312 St Lucian, Jan. 7. | 385 Didymus, Sept. 30. |
| 338 St James of Nisibis,
July 11. | 387 St Cyril of Jerusalem,
March 18. |
| 338 Eusebius of Cæsarea,
July 16. | 389 St Gregory of Nazianzen,
May 9. |
| 362 St Marcellus of Ancyra,
March 22. | 395 St Amphilochius, Nov. 23. |
| St Prudentius, Dec. 10. | 396 St Gregory of Nyssa,
March 9. |
| 369 St Hilary of Poitiers,
Jan. 14. | 397 St Ambrose, Dec. 7. |
| 370 Lucifer of Cagliari, May
2. Dec. 15. | 399 Evagrius of Pontus,
March 3. |
| | St Pacian, March 9. |

FATHERS & SAINTS.

Amongst the FATHERS and SAINTS of the Deserts, were eminent :

- | | |
|---|--|
| St Paul, Jan. 15. Lower Thebais | St Isidore, Jan 15. of Sceté. |
| St Anthony, Jan. 17. Coma,
Upper Egypt | St John of Lycopolis, March 27. |
| St Amnon, Oct. 4. Egypt. | St Hilarion, Oct. 21. in Pales-
tine. |
| St Pachomius, May 14. Egypt. | St Julian Sabas, Oct. 18. in
Mesopotamia |
| Theodorus, Upper Thebais
Dec. 38. | St Abraham, March 15. in Me-
sopotamia. |
| Two SS. Macariuses the elder,
Jan 16. Upper Egypt. | St Ethram Mesopotamia, July 9. |
| St Pammon. | St James of Nisibis, July 11.
in Mesopotamia. |
| St Pambo, Sept. 6. | |

FATHERS and SAINTS—continued.

St Serapion the Sindonite, March 21.	St Prior, Hermit, Egypt, June 17.
St Serapion, Abbot of Arsinoe, March 21.	St Julian, Anchorite, July 6.
St Paul, Anchorite, March 7.	St Thais the Penitent, Oct. 8.
St Aphraates, Anchorite in Per- sia, April 7.	St Marcian, Anchorite, Cyrus Syria, Nov. 2.

Other Saints of this Age.

St Zeno, Bishop of Verona, April 12.	St Donatus, Bishop of Orrazzo, Aug. 7.
St Phæbadius, Bishop of Agen, April 25.	St Helen, Empress, Aug. 12.
St Kebius, Bishop, England, April 25.	St Justus, Abp. of Lyons, Sept. 2.
St Monica, W. May 4.	St Mansuet. Bishop of Toul, Sept. 3.
St Servatius, Bishop of Tongres, May 13.	St Evurtius, Bishop of Orleans, Sept. 7.
St Maximus, Bishop of Triers, May 29.	St Paphnutius, B. Sept. 11.
St Illidius, Bishop, June 5.	St Donatian, Bishop of Rheims, Oct. 14.
St Philastrius, Bishop of Bres- cia, July 18.	St Mello, B. of Rouen, Oct. 22.
St Macrina, V. July 19.	St Flour, Bishop, Nov. 3.
St Joseph of Palestine, July 22.	St Mathurin, Priest, Nov. 9.
St Liborius, Bishop of Mans, July 23.	St Martin, B. of Tours, Nov. 11.
	St Spiridion, B. Dec. 14.

HERETICS.

A. D.	A. D.
311 Donatists, (first ed. July 1.) June 4. Aug. 28. Dec. 10.	p. 608. Colluthians, Feb. 26.
Mcletians, Nov. 26. Feb. 26.	325 Audiani.
319 Arians, Feb. 26. Jan. 14. May 2. June 7. June 8. July 16. Nov. 26. mov. f. p. 607.	362 Macedonians, March 18. June 7. Nov. 23.
Semi-arians, <i>ibid.</i> mov. f.	Eustachians, March 18.
	Aetians, Anomæans, m. f. p. 608. Jan. 27.
	Aerians, mov. f. p. 204.
	Photinians, May 2.

HERETICS—continued.

A. D.		A. D.	
377	Apollinarists, July 9. Dec. 11. Collyridians, Aug. 15. Bonosiari. Schism at Antioch, Jan. 27. Sep. 30. Dec. 11.	380	Priscillianists, Aug. 28. Nov. 11. Helvidians, Sept. 8. 389 Jovinianists, Sept. 8. Sept. 30. 390 Massilians, Nov. 23.

EVENTS.

PERSECUTIONS.

In the tenth most bloody persecution, begun by Dioclesian, and continued by his successors, till Constantine, besides the Martyrs who suffered at the end of the third century, are honoured in this ; St Peter Balsam, under Maximinus, Jan. 3. ; St Lucian under the same, Jan. 7. ; St Marcellus, ditto, Jan. 16. ; St Agnes, Jan. 21. ; St Vincent, Jan. 22. both under Dioclesian ; St Blase, Feb. 3. ; St Phileas, Feb. 4. under Licinius ; St Soteris, Feb. 10. ; St Saturninus, Feb. 11. both under Dioclesian ; St Elias, &c. Feb. 16. under Galerius ; St Tyrannio, &c. Feb. 19. under Dioclesian ; St Serenus, Feb. 23. ; St Adrian, March 5. ; St Apollonius, March 8. under Galerius ; the 40 MM. March 10. under Licinius ; St Irenæus, March 24. under Dioclesian ; St Apian, April 2. ; St Agape, &c. April 3. under Dioclesian ; St Odesius, April 8. under Galerius ; the 18 MM. April 16 ; St George, April 23. ; St Marcellinus, April 26. ; St Anthimus, &c. April 27. ; St Didymus, April 28. ; St Pollio, April 28. all under Dioclesian ; St Victor, May 8. ; St Boniface, May 14. both under Galerius ; St Pancras, May 12. ; St Theodotus, May 18. ; St Julius, May 27. ; St Cantius, May 31. all under Dioclesian ; St Basiliscus, under Maximinus, May 27. ; St Pamphilus, June 1. under Galerius ; St Marcellinus, June 2. ; St Erasmus, St Vitus, June 15. ; St Cyr, June 16. ; St Nicander, June 17. ; St Alban, June 22. ; St Julias, &c. July

PERSECUTIONS—*continued.*

A. D.

1. ; St Phocas, July 3. ; St Nabor and Felix, July 12. ; St Justa, July 20. ; St Victor, July 21. ; St Pantaleon, July 27. ; St Simplicias, July 29. ; St Julitta, July 30. all under Dioclesian ; St Quirinus, June 4. under Licinius ; St Thea, July 25. under Maximinus ; St Afra, Aug. 5. ; St Justus and Pastor, Aug. 6. ; St Cyriacus, &c. Aug. 8. ; St Euplius, Aug. 12. ; St Timothy, &c. Aug. 19. ; St Genesius, Aug. 26. ; St Felix and Adauctus, Aug. 30. all under Dioclesian ; St Timothy, Aug. 22. under Maxentius ; St Adrian, Sep. 8. under Galerius ; St Gorgonius, Sept. 9. ; St Protus, &c. Sept. 11. ; St Euphemia, Sept. 16. ; St Ferreol, Sept. 18. ; St Januarius, Sept. 19. ; St Cyprian, &c. Sept. 26. ; St Cosmas and Damian, Sept. 27. all under Dioclesian ; St Methodius, Sept. 18., under Maxentius ; St Marcus, &c. Oct. 4. ; St Justina, Oct. 7. ; St Domninus, Oct. 9. ; St Tarachus, Oct. 11. ; St Faustus, Oct. 13. ; St Felix, Oct. 24. all under Dioclesian. ; St Cæsarius, Nov. 1. ; St Vitalis, Nov. 4. ; the four crowned brothers, Nov. 8. ; St Menas, Nov. 11. all under Dioclesian ; St Theodorus, Nov. 9. ; under Galerius ; St Crispina, Dec. 5. ; St Leocadia, Dec. 9. ; St Eulalia, Dec. 10. ; St Lucy, Dec. 13. ; St Gregory of Spoleto, Dec. 24. ; St Anastasia, Dec. 25. ; St Sabinus, Dec. 30. ; St Anycia, Dec. 30. all under Dioclesian.

327 In the persecution of Sapor in Persia, suffered St Sadoth, &c. Feb. 20. ; St Daniel, &c. Feb. 21. ; St Acepsimas, March 14. ; St Jonas, March 29. ; The 126 Martyrs of Hadiabena, April 6. ; The Roman Captives, April 9. ; St Bademus, April 10. ; St Simeon, &c. April 26. ; St Azades, April 22. ; St Barhadbesciabes, July 21. ; St Barsabias, Oct. 20. ; St Milles, Nov. 10. ; St Narsis, Nov. 30.

380 St Sapor, &c. Nov. 30. *vide* St Maruthas, Dec. 4.

PERSECUTIONS—continued.

A. D.

The Catholic Bishops, who were chiefly persecuted under the Arian Emperor Constantius, were: St Athanasius, May 2. with almost all the rest of the Bishops of Egypt; St Eustathius of Antioch (banished by Constantine), July 16.; St Paul of Constantinople, June 7.; Lucius of Adrianople; St Hilary of Poitiers, Jan. 14.; St Paulinus of Triers; Rhodon of Toulouse; St Dionysius of Milan; St Eusebius of Vercelle, Dec. 15.; Lucifer of Cagliari, Dec. 15.; St Asterius of Petra; St Potamon of Heraclea, May 18.; St Serapion of Thmuis, March 21.; Asclepas of Gaza, May 2.

372 Under Athanaric the Goth, suffered St Sabas, April 12.; St Nicetas, Sept. 15.

362 Under Julian the Apostate, suffered St Juventius, &c. Jan. 25.; St Basil, March 22; St Gordian, May 10.; SS. John and Paul, June 26.; St Bonosus, Aug. 21.; St Artemius, Oct. 20.; St Theodoret, Oct. 23.; St Bibiana, Dec. 2.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

330 The Ethiopians are converted by St Frumentius, Oct. 27.

The origin, irruption, conversion, and persecution of the Goths—in their conversion they embraced the Catholic faith, not Arianism, April 12.

On the religion of the Persians, Nov. 33.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE.

Divinity of Christ, Feb. 4.

Ceremonies used in baptism, holy oil, chrism, character, Mar. 18.

Confirmation distinct from baptism, character, March 18.

Real presence, March 9, 18. June 4. (first ed. July 1.) June 14. Dec. 7.

Transubstantiation, March 9, 18.

Mass, March 9, 18.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE—*continued.*

- Viaticum, Dec. 11.
 Eucharist kept in churches after the sacrifice, June 4. Dec. 7.
 Penance and Confession, the Power of forgiving Sins, March 9.
 and 18. June 14.
 Bishops consecrated by one Bishop, April 9.
 Celibacy of the clergy, March 14. Jan. 14. Sept. 11.
 On the church, March 9. Name of Catholic, March 9. Uni-
 ty of the true Church, March 9. June 4 (first ed. July 1.)
 Necessity of being united to the Apostolic See of Rome, as
 to the centre of unity, June 4. (first ed. July 1.)
 Tradition, March 9. and 18.
 Miracles, Sept. 19.
 On the use of the Sign of the Cross, March 18. July 9. Dec. 9.
 Pictures in churches, Dec. 11.
 The Blessed Virgin Mary, called *Θεοτοκος* (Mother of God)
 March 9. and 18.
 The Custom of carrying blessed candles on the Purification,
 March 18.
 Invocation of Saints, March 9. Feb. 12. May 9. June 14.
 July 9. Dec. 11.
 Churches dedicated in honour of Saints, April 23.
 Prayers for the souls of the faithful departed, March 18. May
 2. July 9. Purgatory, July 9.
 Respect to Relics, March 18. May 9. June 4. (first ed. July 1.)
 June 14. Dec. 7.
 Vows of Continency, April 22.
 On the excellence of Virginitv, Sept. 18. Dec. 7.
 Ceremony of Virgins consecrating themselves to God, Feb. 11.
 Dec. 7.
 The election of the Archbishop of Constantinople confirmed by
 Pope Damasus, Dec. 11.
 Confirmation of Bishops in the Western Patriarchal, Dec. 11.
 St Ascholius appointed Apostolic Vicar, Dec. 11.
 On the fast of Lent, March 9. and 18.
 Penitential canons, by St Gregory of Nyssa, March 9.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTES.

- A. D.
 305 St Anthony founds his first monastery, Jan. 17. May 14.
 St Augustin institutes the Order of Regular Clerks, August 28.
 St Pachomius draws up a Monastic Rule in writing, May 14.
 St Basil writes his longer and shorter Rules for Monks, June 14.

MISCELLANEOUS EVENTS.

- 363 Julian in vain orders the temple of Jerusalem to be rebuilt, March 18.
 Fictitious history of Marcellinus, April 26.
 Deaths of persecutors, April 27.
 Schools erected by the Jews at Babylon and Tiberias, July 22.
 On the Study of the Canon Law, Nov. 26.
 312 The Vision of the Emperor Constantine.
 326 Constantine gives orders for the building of Christian churches; the dedication of St John Lateran, Nov. 9.
 326 Invention of the Cross, May 3.

FIFTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPE S.

- | A. D. | | A. D. | |
|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 399 }
402 } | St Anastasius I. Ap. 7. | 418 }
422 } | St Boniface I. Oct. 25. |
| 402 }
417 } | St Innocent I. July 28. | 422 }
432 } | St Celestine, April 6. |
| 417 }
418 } | St Zozimus, Aug. 28. | 432 }
440 } | St Sixtus III. Mar. 28. |

P O P E S—continued.

A. D.		A. D.	
440 } 461 }	St Leo the Great, Ap. II.	496 } 498 }	St Anastasius II. July 19.
461 } 468 }	St Hilary, June 25.	498	Symmachus, July 19.
468 } 483 }	St Simplicius, March 2.	<i>ANTI-POPES.</i>	
483 } 492 }	St Felix II. or III. Nov. 21.	418	Eulalius, October 25.
492 } 496 }	St Gelasius, Nov. 21.	498	Laurence, July 19.

EMPERORS OF THE WEST.

413	Honorius.	474	Gliserius.
421	Constantius.	475	Julius Nepos.
455	Valentinian.	476	Romulus Augustulus.
455	Maximus.	476	Odoacer, who took the title of King of Italy, and put an end to the Western Empire. See March 2.
456	Avitus.		
461	Majorian.		
465	Severus.		
472	Anthemius.		
472	Olibrius.		

EMPERORS OF THE EAST.

408	Arcadius, Jan. 27.	474	Leo I.
450	Theodosius II.	474	Leo II. Dec. 11.
457	Marcian, Sept. 10.	491	Zeno, Dec. 11.

COUNCILS.

400	Toledo, against the Priscil- lianists, Nov. 11.	415	Jerusalem, Aug. 28.
402	Turin.	415	Diospolis, or Lydda, Au- gust 28.
402	Milevis 1st, Aug. 28.	416	Milevis 2d, Aug. 28.
403	Synod at the Oak, Jan. 27.	416	Carthage, Aug. 28. July 28.
411	Conference at Carthage, Aug. 28.	417	Rome, Aug. 28.
412	At Carthage against Ce- lestine, Aug. 28.	417	Africa
		418	Carthage.

COUNCILS—continued.

A. D.		A. D.	
431	Ephesus 1st, 3d gen. Jan. 28. April 6.	451	Chalcedon 1st, 4th gen. April 11. Sept. 9, 17.
439	Reez, Nov. 27.	452	Arles 2d.
441	Orange 1st, Nov. 27.	453	Angers.
445	Rome, May 5.	455	Arles 3d, Nov. 27.
449	Latrocinale Ephesinum, Sep. 10. Feb. 17. Ap. 11.	483	Rome.
450	Councils held in Ireland by St Patrick, Mar. 17.	484	Rome.
		494	Rome, under Pope Gela- sius, Nov. 21.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

400	St Gregory of Nyssa, Mar. 9.	445	St Vincent of Lerins, May 23.
403	St Epiphanius of Salamis, May 12.	447	St Proclus of Constan- tinople, Oct. 24.
407	St John Chrysostom, Jan. 27.	449	St Hilary of Arles, May 5.
410	Ruffinus, Sept. 30.	450	St Eucherius, B. of Ly- ons, Nov. 16.
420	Palladius of Helienopolis.	451	St Peter Chrysologus, Dec. 4.
420	St Jerome, Sept. 30.		Socrates, the scholastic, a Novatian.
420	St Maximus, B. of Tu- rin, June 25.		Zozomen.
420	St Gaudentius of Brescia, Oct. 25.	457	Theodoret, B. of Cyr, Jan. 23, 24.
423	St Sulpitius Severus, Jan. 29.	460	St Simeon Stylites, Sep. 3.
430	St Alexander, Founder of the Acæmetes.	461	St Leo the Great, Ap. 11.
430	St Augustin, Aug. 28.	463	St Prosper, June 25.
430	St Possidius of Calama, Aug. 28. May 17.	468	St Nilus, Nov. 12.
431	St Paulinus, B. of Nola, June 22.		Victor of Aquitaine.
	Philostorgius.	471	Orosius, Aug. 3.
433	John Cassian, July 21.	473	Mamertus Claudius..
440	St Isidore of Pelusium, Feb. 4.	480	St Mamertus, Abp. of Vienne, May 11.
444	St Cyril of Alexandria, Jan. 28.	484	Salvian of Marseilles, March 2.
		484	Vigilius, B. of Tapsa.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS,—*continued.*

A. D.	A. D.
489 Sidonius Apollinaris, Aug. 23.	496 St Gelasius, Pope, Nov. 23. St Victor of Vitus, July 13. St Severinus, Oct. 23. St Maruthas, Dec. 4.
490 Faustus of Reez, Semi- pelagian, Nov. 27.	

SAINTS.

*Amongst the Holy Religious, and Monks, are distinguished
the following*

St Arsenius, July 19.	St John of Egypt, March 27.
St Euthymius, Jan. 20.	St Mary of Egypt, April 9.
St Simeon Stylites, Jan. 5.	St Vincent of Lerins, May 24.
St Honoratus, Jan. 16.	St Caprais, Abbot, June 1.
St Severinus, Jan. 8.	St Prosper of Aquitain, June 25.
St John Calybite, Jan. 15.	St Sisoës, Anchorite, July 4.
St Cadocus, Ab. of Llancar- van, Jan. 24.	St Poemen, Abbot, Aug. 27.
St Martinianus, Hermit, Feb. 13.	St Pammachius, Aug. 30.
St Maro, Abbot, Feb. 14.	St John the Dwarf, Sept. 15.
St Auxentius, Hermit, Feb. 14.	St Nilus, Anchorite, Nov. 12.
St Romanus, Abbot, Feb. 28.	St Daniel the Stylite, Dec. 11.
	St Marcellus, Abbot, Dec. 29.

Other SAINTS of this Age.

St Almachus, Martyr, Jan. 1.	St Serf, 1st Bishop of Ork- neys, April 20.
St Nathalan, B. of Aberdeen, Jan. 8.	St Macull, B. Ireland, April 25.
St Paula, Widow, Jan. 10.	St Brieve, Bishop, May 1.
St Isidore, Jan. 15.	St Amator, B. of Auxerre, May 1.
St Epiphanius, B. of Pavia, Jan. 21.	St Mammertus, Abp. of Vienne, May 11.
St Marcella, Widow, Jan. 31.	St Julia, V. M. May 23.
St Abraames B. of Carres, Feb. 14.	St Desiderius, B. of Langres, May 23.
St Porphyrius, B. of Gaza, Feb. 26.	St Caraunus, M. Gaul, May 28.
St Euphrasia, Virgin, Mar. 13.	St Ninnoca, V. England, June 4.
St Deogratias, B. of Carthage, March 22.	St Ternan, B. of the Picts, June 12.
St Perpetuus, Bishop, April 8.	St Bain, B. Terouanne, June 20.

S A I N T S—continued.

St Agoard, &c. MM. June 25.	St Rusticus, B. of Auvergne, Sep. 24.
St Vigilus, B. of Trent, — 26.	St Eustochium, V. Sep. 28.
St Alexius, C. July 17.	St Keyna, V Wales, Oct. 8.
St Marcellina, V. July 17.	St Ursula, &c. V V. MM. Oct. 21.
St Blaau, B. Ireland, Aug. 10.	St Marcellus, B. of Paris, Nov. 1.
St Muradack, B. of Killala, Aug. 12.	St Benignus, Bishop, Nov. 9.
St Liberatus, &c. MM. Aug. 17.	St Brice, Bishop, Nov. 13.
St Firminus II. B. of Amiens, Sept. 1.	St Anian, B. of Orleans, Nov. 17.
St Macculindus, B. Ireland, Sep. 6.	St Ciaran, B. Ireland, Nov. 24.
St Pulcheria, Empress, Sep. 10.	St Secundin, B. Ireland, — 27.
St Patiens, Abp. of Lyons, Sep. 11.	St Corentin, B. of Quimper, Dec. 12.
St Maurilius, B. of Angers, Sep. 13.	St Corentin, Dec. 12.
St Aper, Sep. 15.	St Nicasius, &c. Abp. of Rheims, Dec. 14.
St Eustochius, B. of Tours, Sep. 19.	St Olympias, W. Dec. 17.
	St Melania, Dec. 31.

HERETICS.

A. D.	A. D.
406 Vigilantius, Sept. 30.	Sep. 8. Ap. 6. Oct. 24.
408 Pelagius, Aug. 28. July 24.	448 Eutiches, Ap. 11. Feb. 17.
409 Cælicoli.	21. Sep. 9.
412 Celestin, Aug. 28.	471 Peter Fullo, Oct. 24.
418 Julian, Aug. 28.	March 2.
427 Semipelagians, Aug. 28.	486 Xenaia.
June 25. Aug. 27.	Manichees, April 11.
428 Nestorius, Jan. 28. Oct. 25.	Nov. 21. Aug. 28.

EVENTS.

P E R S E C U T I O N S.

In the Vandalic persecutions, under Genseric and Huneric, suffered St Victorian, &c. March 23. ; SS. Armogastes, Archinimus, and Saturus, March 29. ; St Eugenius of Carthage, &c. July 13.

PERSECUTIONS—continued.

A. D.

- 421 In the persecution in Persia, under Vararanes, suffered St James and St Mahor Sapor, Nov. 27.
Rome sacked by Alarick, Jan. 31. April 27. July 28.
The Emperor Zeno publishes his Henoticon, March 2.
July 19.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

- St Maruthas preaches in Persia, Dec. 4.
431 St Palladius sent by Pope Celestin to preach to the Scots,
April 6. Dec. 15.
St Ninian preaches to the southern Picts, Sept. 16.
St Patrick converts Ireland, March 17.
SS. Germanus and Lupus sent into England, April 6. Ju-
ly 24. July 26.
St Severinus, Apostle of Austria, Jan. 8.
496 Baptism of Clovis, King of the Franks, Oct. 1.
452 St Nathalan consecrated Bishop of Aberdeen, by the Pope,
Jan. 8.

DOCTRINE AND DISCIPLINE.

- Confirmation conferred only by Bishops, July 28.
Real Presence, Jan. 27. and 28.
Mass, Jan. 27. and 28.
Masses for the dead, Jan. 27.
On the Liturgy of St Chrysostom, Oct. 24.
On the Sacramentary of Pope Gelasius, Nov. 21.
On the Liturgy (Syro-Chaldaick) of St Maruthas, Dec. 4.
Relics used in the Consecration of Altars, June 22.
On Penance and Confession, Jan. 27.
The Power of Forgiving Sins, Jan. 27.
Extreme Unction, July 28.
On the Popes, Oct. 24.
Greater causes referred to the Apostolic See, July 28.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE—continued.

On the Supremacy of the Pope, Jan. 28.

Vicars of the Apostolic See, April 6.

Tradition, Jan. 27.

Miracles, Jan. 27. Aug. 3.

On the Sign of the Cross, Jan. 27. and 28. June 22. April 9.

Holy Images, June 22.

Pictures, April 9.

Praying for the Dead, June 22.

Devotion to Saints, June 22. Jan. 27.

Intercession of the Virgin Mary, April 9.

On the Veneration of the Martyrs, Oct. 30.

Relics, Jan. 27.

On the Fast of Lent, Jan. 28.

On Fasting, Jan. 27.

Fasts of Wednesdays and Fridays, by Apostolical authority,
May 12.

Institution of Rogation Days, May 11.

SIXTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPES.

A. D.		A. D.	
498 } 514 }	Symmachus, July 19.	532 } 535 }	John II, Sept. 20.
514 } 523 }	Hormisdas.	535 } 536 }	Agapetus, Sept. 20.
523 } 526 }	St John I, May 27.	536 } 538 }	St Sylverius, June 20.
526 } 529 }	Felix III. or IV. Aug. 22.	538 } 555 }	Vigilius, June 20, Nov. 21.
529 } 531 }	Boniface II., Aug. 22.	555 } 559 }	Pelagius I.
559 } 572 }	John III.	590	St Gregory the Great.
573 } 577 }	Benedict I.	<i>ANTIPOPE.</i>	
577 } 590 }	Pelagius II.		
		530	Dioscorns.

EMPERORS OF THE EAST.

518	Anastasius.	578	Justin II.
527	Justin I.	586	Tiberius II.
565	Justinian.		Mauritius.

KINGS OF ENGLAND.

519	The Kingdom of the West Saxons founded by Cerdic.	conwin.	
527	The East Saxons by Er-	547	Northumberland by Ida.
		571	The East Angles by Uffa.
		584	Mercia by Cerda.

KINGS OF FRANCE.

A. D.

- 511 Clovis I.
The Kingdom is divided
among his four sons,
viz. :
534 Thierry at Metz.
524 Clodomir at Orleans.
558 Childebert at Paris.
562 Clotaire I. at Soissons.
Second division of the

A. D.

- Kingdom among the
four sons of Clotaire I.
viz. :
566 Cherebert at Paris.
593 Gontran at Orleans.
584 Chilperic I. at Soissons.
575 Sigebert at Metz.
Clotaire II.

COUNCILS.

- 511 1st of Orleans, June 8.
529 2d of Orange, Aug. 27.
553 2d of Constantinople, the
5th General Council in
the three chapters,
Feb. 13. Nov. 21. of
Seville, Feb. 27.
589 3d of Toledo, in which
the Nicene Creed was
appointed to be read at
mass ; Feb. 27.

- At Brevi in Cardigan-
shire, against the Pela-
gians ; another at Vic-
toria, assembled by St
David, the Canons of
which last were con-
firmed by the Roman
Church, Nov. 13.
March 1.
5th of Orleans, Dec. 5.

SACRED & ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

- 521 Ennodius, Bishop of Pa-
via, July 17.
525 Boetius, May 27.
525 St Avitus of Vienne,
Feb. 5.
529 St Theodosius, Jan. 11.
533 St Fulgentius, Bishop of
Ruspa, Jan. 1.
St Remigius, Oct. 1.
540 Dionysius Exiguus, June
29.
Ferrandus, Deacon of
Carthage, Jan. 1.
p. 20.

- 542 St Cæsarius, Archbishop
of Arles, Aug. 27.
543 St Benedict, March 21.
562 Cassiodorus.
Liberatus, Deacon of
Carthage.
569 Victor, Bishop in Africa,
July 13. Aug. 23.
578 John the Scholastic, Pa-
triarch of Constanti-
nople.
580 St Martin, Bishop of
Dume.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS,—*continued.*

A. D.		A. D.	
593	St Anastasius I., April 21. St Gildas Badonius, Jan. 29.		of Constantinople, March 12.
594	Evagrius the Scholastic, Sept. 3.	596	St Gregory, Bishop of Tours, Nov. 17.
595	St Simeon Stylites, Sept. 3.	596	St Leander of Seville, Feb. 27.
596	John the faster, Patriarch		Procopius, Sept. 20.

SAINTS.

SAINTS OF ENGLAND, SCOTLAND, AND IRELAND.

*In this Age were distinguished by their sanctity, the following
Natives of England, Scotland, and Ireland.*

St Ita or Mida, Jan. 15.	St Moninna, July 6.
St Bride, Feb. 1.	St Nathy, or David, Aug. 9.
St Theliau, Feb. 9.	St Felimy, Aug. 9.
St David, March 1.	St Maccarthin, Aug. 16.
St Winwaloe, March 3.	St Moetaus, Aug. 19.
St Fridolin, March 6.	St Macnivius, Sept. 3.
St Paul de Leon, March 12.	St Kiaran, Sept. 9.
St Tigernach, April 5.	St Finian, Sept. 10.
St Dotto, April 9.	St Albæus, Sept. 12.
St Ruadhan, April 15.	St Barr, Sept. 25.
St Eingan, April 21.	St Kenny, Oct. 11.
St Ibar, April 23.	St Ethbin, Oct. 19.
St Brendan, May 16.	St Magloire, Oct. 24.
St Cathan, May 17.	St Alban, Oct 27.
St Petroe, June 4.	St Iltutus, Nov. 6.
St Guadwall, June 6.	St Malo, Nov. 15.
St Columkille, June 9.	St Daniel, Nov. 23.
St Vauge, June 15.	St Finian, Dec. 12.
St John of Moutier, June 28.	St Columba, Dec. 12.
St Oudoceus, July 2.	St Jarlath, Dec. 26.
St Gunthiern, July 3.	

NATIVES OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

St Eugendus, Jan. 1.	St Theodosius, Abbot, Cappa- docia, Jan. 11.
St Genevieve, Jan. 3.	St Salvius, Bishop of Amiens, Jan. 11.
St Gregory, Bishop of Lan- gres, Jan. 4.	St Maurus, Abbot, Jan. 15.
St Melanius, Bishop of Ren- nes, Jan. 9.	

S A I N T S—continued.

- | | |
|---|--|
| St Avitus, Archbishop of Vienne, Feb. 5. | St Maxentius, Abbot, June 26. |
| St Vedast, Bishop of Arras, Feb. 6. | St Gal, July 1. |
| St Severinus, Abbot of Agaunum, Feb. 11. | St Calais, July 1. |
| St Eleutherius of Tournay, Feb. 20. | St Simon, Egypt, July 1. |
| St Pretextatus, Archbishop of Rouen, Feb. 24. | St Thierry, July 1. |
| St Leander, Bishop of Seville, Feb. 27. | St Cybar, July 1. |
| St Proterius, Priest of Alexandria, M. Feb. 28. | St Monegondes, July 2. |
| St Albinus, Bishop of Angers, March 1. | St Goar, Priest, July 6. |
| St Benedict, March 21. | St Eugenius, Carthage, July 13. |
| St Gontran, King, France, March 28. | St Ennodius, July 17. |
| St Nizier, Archbishop of Lyons, April 2. | St Radegundes, Queen of France, Aug. 13. |
| St Hermenegild, Spain, Ap. 13. | St Justinian, Hermit, Aug. 23. |
| St Paternus, Bishop of Avranches, April 15. | St Cæsarius, Archbishop of Arles, Aug. 27. |
| St Marcou, Abbot of Nanteau, May 1. | St Simeon Stylites the Younger, Sept. 3. |
| St Sigismund, King of Burgundy, May 1. | St Cloud, France, Sept. 7. |
| St John the Silent, May 13. | St Sequanus, Sept. 19. |
| St Germanus, Bishop of Paris, May 28. | St Lo, Sept. 21. |
| St Clotilda, Queen of France, June 3. | St Remigius, Archbishop of Rheims, Oct 1. |
| St Lifard, Abbot, June 3. | St Galla, Oct. 5. |
| St Medard, Bishop of Noyon, June 8. | St Hospicius, Oct. 15. |
| St Godard, Bishop of Rouen, June 8. | St Elesbaan, King of Ethiopia, Oct. 27. |
| St Avitus, Abbot, June 17. | St Chef, Abbot, Oct. 29. |
| St Aaron, Abbot, June 21. | St Germanus, Bishop of Capua, Oct. 30. |
| | St Leonard, Hermit, Nov. 6. |
| | St Vanne, Bishop of Verdun, Nov. 9. |
| | St Gregory, Bishop of Tours, Nov. 17. |
| | St Sabas, Abbot, Cappadocia, Dec. 5. |
| | St Nicetius, Bishop of Triers, Dec. 5. |
| | St Servulus, Dec. 23. |
| | St Evroul, Abbot, Dec. 29. |

HERETICS.

A. D.

- 506 Deuterius.
 512 Severus, Chief of the
 Acephali, Sept. 20.
 March 2. Jan. 11.
 June 20.
 530 Themistus, Chief of the
 Agnaites, Sept. 13.
 535 The Jacobites, Mar. 11.
 537 The Tritheists, mov. f.
 p. 635.

A. D.

- 550 Facundus Hermianus,
 and Ferrandus Deacon
 of Carthage, wrote a-
 gainst the 5th General
 Council.
 553 Origenists, April 22.
 564 Incorrupticolæ, April 21.
 Dec. 5. March 12.
 Timothy Elurus, and
 Peter Mongus, Feb. 28.

EVENTS.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

- 532 St Eleutherius converts the people about Tournay, Feb. 20.
 536 St Vedast converts the people in Artois, Feb. 6.; Bap-
 tism of Clovis, Feb. 6. Oct. 1.
 557 St Paternus converts the people in the diocese of Coutan-
 ces, April 15.
 The Church of Spain received its faith from Rome, Feb.
 27.
 596 St Augustin sent into England by St Gregory the Great,
 March 12. May 26.
 SS. Columban and Gallus convert many idolaters near the
 lake of Constance, Nov. 21.
 597 The people of Little Britanny received the faith from St
 Paul de Leon, March 12.
 596 St Leander converts Spain from Arianism to the Catholic
 faith, Feb. 27.
 The Picts with their King Bridius converted by St Co-
 lumkille, June 9.

DOCTRINE AND DISCIPLINE.

On baptism, penance, sacrifice, July 13.

White garment, *ibid.*

The body and blood of our Lord received on death-bed,
March 21.

St Hermenegild refuses communion from an Arian Bishop,
April 13.

Commemoration of the faithful departed, June 16.

Altar cloths, body and blood of Christ, July 13.

On the ancient Gallican.

Liturgy or mass, May 28.

Confession, Nov. 21.

The office of the Church, *ibid.*

Gloria sung at mass, July 19.

Tabernacle, images, *ibid.*

Purgatory, July 19.

The patronage of the Martyrs, Jan. 1.

Intercession of Saints, Feb. 28. July 13.

Respect to relicks, Jan. 11. July 6.

Respect to the sign of the Cross, Jan. 3. Feb. 6. March 1.
May 13.

Celibacy of the Clergy, Feb. 27.

Blessing of the Paschal candle, and Agnus Dei's, July 17.

On the election of Popes, July 19.

Supremacy of the Roman See, June 20. July 13.

Superiority of Popes, July 19.

Unity of the Church, out of which no one can be saved, Jan. 1.

Episcopacy in Scotland, July 6.

See of St Asaph, May 1.

Relics sent by P. Symmachus to St Fulgentius, Jan. 1.

Miracle of speaking without tongues, July 13.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTES.

A. D.

- On the Monastic Orders established in the West, Mar. 12.
 529 Monastery of Mount Cassino by St Benedict, March 21.
 The Abbey of St Maur, and Maurist Monks, Jan. 15.
 St Bride, Foundress of Nunneries in Ireland, Feb. 1.
 St Columba founds Monasteries in Ireland and Scotland.
 On the Maronites, Feb. 14.
 On the remains of Augusta Veromanduorum, June 8.
 On the irruption of the Lombards, March 2. Oct. 15.
 Vandals and Vandalic persecution, July 13.
 On the Saracens, July 13.
 On Belisarius, June 20.
 On the origin of the French, Oct. 1.
 On the origin of Languages, Oct. 1.

SEVENTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPES.

A. D.		A. D.	
590	} St Gregory the Great, March 12.	658	} Vitalian.
604		672	
604	} Sabinian, Nov. 21.	672	} Adeodatus.
605		676	
606	} Boniface III. Nov. 21.	676	} Domnus, Jan. 10.
606		679	
607	} Boniface IV. Nov. 21.	679	} St Agatho, Jan. 10.
614		682	
614	} Deusdedit	682	} St Leo II. May 7. June 28.
617		683	
617	} Boniface V.	684	} Benedict II. May 7.
625		685	
626	} Honorius I., March 11. June 28.	685	} John V.
638		686	
640	} Severinus	686	} Conon, July 8.
640		687	
640	} John IV. March 11.	687	} Sergius, Nov. 7. Feb. 13.
642			
642	} Theodorus, Nov. 12.		
649			
649	} St Martin I. March 11. Nov. 12.		
655			
655	} Eugenius I.		
658			

ANTI-POPE.

687 Paschal.

EMPERORS OF THE EAST.

602	Mauritius.	641	Heracleonas.
610	Phocas.	668	Constans.
641	Heraclius.	685	Constantine Pogonatus.
641	Constantin.		Justinian II.

ENGLAND.

THE HEPTARCHY.

KINGS OF FRANCE.

A. D.

628 Clotaire II.
 638 Dagobert I.
 654 Sigebert II.
 660 Clovis II.
 668 Clotaire III.

A. D.

673 Childeric II.
 679 Dagobert II. Nov. 7.
 690 Thierry III.
 695 Clovis III.
 Childebert III.

COUNCILS.

610 At Rome.
 619 Of Seville, April 4.
 633 IV. of Toledo, April 4.
 649 At Rome, against the
 Monoth. in which were
 censured the Ecthesis
 of Heraclius, and the
 Typus of Constans,
 Nov. 12.
 650 Chalons sur Saone.

670 At Heouitford, or at Thet-
 ford, Nov. 19.
 680 At Hatfield, in Hertford-
 shire, Sep. 19.
 680 3d of Constantinople, 6th
 General, Jan. 10. May
 7. Feb. 13.
 692 Conc. of Trullo, Quini,
 or Sext. Oct. 23. Feb.
 13.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

606 St John Climachus,
 March 30.
 609 Venantius Fortunatus,
 Nov. 1. Aug. 13.
 615 St Columban, Nov. 21.
 616 Antiochus.
 619 John Moscus, Mar. 11.
 630 George, Patriarch of A-
 lexandria.
 636 St Isidore of Seville, Ap.
 4.
 639 St Sophronius, Mar. 11.

616 Braulio, B. of Saragossa,
 March 27.
 657 St Eugenius of Toledo,
 Nov. 15.
 659 St Eligius, Dec. 1.
 660 Maculphus.
 662 St Maximus, Dec. 30.
 667 St Ildefonsus, B. of To-
 ledo, Jan. 23.
 670 St Fructuosus of Brasua,
 Ap. 16.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS—continued.

A. D.	A. D.
690 St Julian of Toledo, Mar. 8.	Canterbury, Sep. 19.
St Theodorus, Abp. of	695 Cresconius.

SAINTS.

Amongst the great numbers of BRITISH SAINTS, are distinguished the following Holy Princes and Princesses :

St Wereburge, Feb. 3.	St Ebba, Aug. 25.
St Ethelbert, Feb. 24.	St Sebbi, Aug. 29.
St Etheldreda, June 23.	St Eanswide, Sep. 12.
St Sexburg, July 6.	St Edwin, Oct. 4.
St Oswald, Aug. 5.	St Ethelburge, Oct. 11.
St Oswin, Aug. 20.	St Hilda, Nov. 18.

The following were likewise eminent for their sanctity.

St Cedd, B. of London, Jan. 7.	St Erconwald, Ap. 30.
St Bennet Biscop, Jan. 12.	St Eadbert, May 6.
St Lawrence, Abp. of Canter.	St Botolph, June 17.
Feb. 2	St Aidan, Aug. 31.
St Mildred, Feb. 20.	SS. Ewalds, Oct. 3.
St Chad, March 2.	St Vulgan, Nov. 2.

SAINTS OF SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

St Kentigern, B. of Glasgow,	St Fiachna, Ireland, Ap. 29.
Jan. 13.	St Comgall, Ireland, May 10.
St Fursey, Ab. Ireland, Jan. 16.	St Carthagh, B. Ireland, May
St Deicolus, Ab. Ireland, Jan.	14.
18.	St Dympna, V. Ireland, May
St Laserion, B. Ireland, Ap. 18.	15.
St Beuno, Ab. Ireland, Ap.	St Genebrard, Ireland, May 15.
21.	St Oduvald, Ab. Scotland, May
St Cronan, Ab. Ireland, Ap.	26.
28.	

SCOTTISH & IRISH SAINTS—continued.

St Maguil, Recluse, Ireland, May 30.	St Fiaker, Anch. Irel. Aug. 30.
St Kewin, B. Ireland, June 3.	St Ullan, B. Ireland, Sep. 3.
St Colman, B. of Dromore, June 7.	St Bees, V. Ireland, Sep. 6.
St Syra, V. Ireland, June 8.	St Rouin, Ab. Ireland, Sep. 17.
St Psalmodius, Her. Ireland, June 14.	St Colman, Ab. Irel. Sep. 26.
St Molingus, Ireland, June 17.	St Gall, Ab. Ireland, Oct. 16.
St Moloc Scotland, June 25.	St Monon, M. Scotland, Oct. 18.
St Peregrinus, Her. Ireland, Aug. 1.	St Fintan, Ab. Irel. Oct. 21.
St Luanus, Ab. Irel. Aug. 4.	St Foillan, M. Ireland, Oct. 31.
St Cumin, B. Irel. Aug. 19.	St Kilian, Pr. Ireland, Nov. 13.
St Eugenius, B. Irel. Aug. 23.	St Columban, Ab. Ireland, Nov. 21.
	St Colman, Ab. Ireland, Dec. 12.

SAINTS of other Countries.

St Sulpitius Abp. of Bourges, Jan. 17.	St Julian, Abp. of Toledo, March 8.
St Ildefonsus, Abp. of Toledo, Jan. 23.	St Gertrude, V. Ab. Mar. 17.
St Prix, B. of Clermont, Jan. 25.	St Cuthbert, B. of Lindisfarne, March 20.
St Bathildes, Queen of France, Jan. 26.	St Braulio, B. of Saragossa, March 26.
St John the Almoner, Jan. 30.	St Rupert, B. of Saltzburg, March 27.
St Aldegondes, V. Ab. Jan. 39.	St Eustasius, Ab. of Luxeu, March 29.
St Amandus, B. Feb. 6.	St John Climacus, Ab. March 30.
St Paul, B. of Verdun, Feb. 8.	St Isidore, B. of Seville, April 4.
St Barbatus, B. of Beneven- tum, Feb. 19.	St Waltrude, W. April 9.
St Gombert, Abp. of Sens, Feb. 21.	St Fructuosus, Abp. of Braga, April 16.
St Pepin of Landen, Feb. 21.	St Anastasius, Anc. April 21.
St Galmier, Feb. 27.	St Theodorus, B. April 22.
St Felix, B. March 8.	

SAINTS—continued.

- St Mellitus, April 24.
 St Bona, V. April 24.
 St Richarius, Ab. April 24.
 St Mauront, Ab. May 5.
 St Rictrudes, Ab. May 12.
 St Honoratus, B. of Amiens,
 May 16.
 St Sospis, Recluse, May 21.
 St Desiderius, B. of Vienne,
 May 23.
 St Genesius, B. June 3.
 St Clodulphus, B. of Metz,
 June 8.
 St Landry, B. of Paris, June 10.
 St Nennus, Ab. June 14.
 St Landelin, Ab. June 15.
 St Deodatus, B. of Nevers,
 June 19.
 St Meen, Ab. June 21.
 St Babolen, June 26.
 St Gal, B. of Clermont, July 1.
 St Bertran, July 3.
 St Arbogastus, B. of Stras-
 bourg, July 21.
 St Vandrille, Ab. July 22.
 St Gery, B. of Cambray, Aug.
 11.
 St Philibert, Ab. Aug. 22.
 St Owen, Abp. of Rouen, Aug.
 24.
 St Syagrius, B. of Autun,
 Aug. 27.
 St Agilus, Ab. Aug. 30.
 St Giles, Ab. Sep. 1.
 St Lupus, Abp. of Sens, Sep. 1.
 St Remaclus, B. of Maestricht,
 Sep. 3.
 St Omer, B. Sep. 9.
 St Amatus, B. Sep. 13.
 St Amatus, Ab. Sep. 13.
 St Aicard, Ab. Sep. 15.
 St Theodore, Abp. of Canter.
 Sep. 19.
 St Emmeran, B. of Poitiers,
 Sep. 22.
 St Germet, Ab. Sep. 24.
 St Aunaire, B. of Auxerre,
 Sep. 25.
 St Theodota, M. Sep. 29.
 St Honorius, Abp. of Cant.
 Sep. 30.
 St Bavo, Abp. of Ghent, Oct. 1.
 St Wasnulf, Patron of Condé,
 Oct. 1.
 St Leodegarius, B. M. Oct. 2.
 St Aurea, V. Ab. Oct. 4.
 St Guislain, Ab. Oct. 9.
 St Paulinus, Abp. of York,
 Oct. 10.
 St Mummolin, B. of Noyon,
 Oct. 16.
 St Anstrudis, V. Ab. Oct. 17.
 St Romanus, Abp. of Rouen,
 Oct. 23.
 St Faro, B. of Meaux, Oct. 28.
 St Bertille, Ab. Nov. 5.
 St Justus, Abp. of Cant. Nov.
 10.
 St Lewin, Nov. 12.
 St Elay, B. of Noyon, Dec. 1.
 St Birinus, 1st B. of Dorches-
 ter, Dec. 3.
 St Siran, Ab. Dec. 4.
 St Fara, V. Ab. Dec. 7.
 St Romaric, Ab. Dec. 8.
 St Valery, Ab. Dec. 12.
 St Jodoc, Dec. 13.
 St Aubert, B. of Cambray,
 &c. Dec. 13.
 St Begga, W. Dec. 17.
 St Maximus, Dec. 30.

HERETICS.

A. D.		A. D.	
609	Mahomet, Mar. 11. May 6. Dec. 30.	630	Monothelites, Jan 10. Mar. 11. Feb. 13. Dec. 30.
610	Philoponus, M. F. p. 635.		

EVENTS.

Persecution under Cosroes, Jan. 22. Sep. 14.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

St Wilfrid converts the South Saxons, Oct. 12.
 The West Saxons converted by St Birinus, Dec. 3.
 The East Angles converted by St Felix, March 8.
 Great numbers in the island converted by St Paulinus, Sep. 10.
 St Ceadda preaches among the Mercians, March 2.
 Edward, king of Northumberland, baptized by St Paulinus, Oct. 4.
 Conversion of Ethelbert, Feb. 21.
 St Swibert preaches in Germany, Nov. 7. March 1.
 St Willibrord authorised by Pope Sergius to preach in Friesland, Nov. 7.
 St Kilian is commissioned by Pope Conon to preach in Franconia, July 8.
 St Columba preaches among the Swedes.
 St Eligius preaches among the Flemish, Nov. 7. Dec. 1.

DOCTRINE AND DISCIPLINE.

Eucharist, April 21.
 Viaticum, March 20.
 Mass, May 26.
 Masses for the dead, April 4. March 12. Aug. 5.
 Sacramentaries, March 12.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE—continued.

Mosarabic Missal, April 4.

Sacred Vessels, Altar Cloths, Vestments, May 26.

Confession, Oct. 1. Dec. 1.

Blessing of Holy Oils, March 12.

The Religion which was preached and established in England at the time of its conversion to Christianity, was the same as the Catholic Religion of the present time, and of all ages, May 26.

The ancient British Bishops did not deny the Pope's authority; they agreed in Faith with the Universal Church, May 26.

Authority of the see of Rome, Jan. 10. March 12.

St Augustin ordained Bishop, with licence of Pope Gregory, May 26.

St Augustin is authorised by Pope Gregory to ordain Archbishops and Bishops in England, May 26.; viz. the Archbishop's pall is sent to him, with authority to ordain twelve Bishops to be subject to his Metropolitan see; and afterwards twelve Bishops suffragans to the Archbishop of York.

On the Authority of the Archbishops of Canterbury, Sep. 30.

Veneration of the Cross, March 12.

Processions, March 12.

Invocation of Saints, March 12.

Relics, Jan. 12. March 12. May 26.

Festivals of Martyrs and Fasting-days, April 4.

Holy Water, March 12.

Pictures, Jan. 12, 22. March 13.

Images, March 13.

Miracles, May 26. Dec. 7.

Celibacy of the Clergy extended to Sub-deacons, March 12.

St Theodore's Penitential, Sep. 19.

Cathedral of Canterbury founded, May 26.

St Mellitus, 1st Bishop in London.

The foundations of St Paul's in London laid, April 24, 30.

The foundation of Westminster, April 24.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE—continued.

A. D.

Rich presents made to Churches by English Kings, several of whom embraced the monastic state, May 26.

School at Canterbury, Sep. 19.

Bede's portrait of the Clergy and People of England, after their Conversion, May 26. Aug. 31.

613 Jerusalem taken by the Persians, Sep. 14.

On the Exaltation of the Cross, Sep. 14.

622 The Egeira of the Mahometans, Dec. 30.

629 The Holy Cross brought to Jerusalem, Sep. 14.

636 Damascus taken by the Mahometans.

638 Jerusalem taken by the Mahometans.

639 Heraclius publishes his *Ecthesis*, March 11. Nov. 12.

Constans publishes his *Typus*, Nov. 12.

The *Three Chapters*, Nov. 21.

St Winefrid's Well, Nov. 3.

The History of Wales, April 21.

On the British and Irish Monks, May 10.

Monks of Bangor massacred by a Pagan King, after the death of St Augustine, not at his instigation, May 26.

Origin of the Saxons, English and Jutes, May 26.

The foundation of the English Saxon kingdom of the Northumbers, Aug. 5.

Stones in the form of serpents, Nov. 18.

On the Origin of the Beguines, Dec. 17.

EIGHTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPES.

A. D.		A. D.	
701	Sergius, Feb. 13. Mar. 1.	752	Stephen II. 4 days.
	Nov. 7.	752	} Stephen III. June 5.
701	} John VI. Feb. 13.	757	
705		757	} Paul I.
705	} John VII. Feb. 13.	767	
707		768	} Stephen IV. Aug. 25.
708	} Sisinnius, Feb. 13.	772	
708		772	} Adrian, Feb. 25.
708	} Constantine, Feb. 13.	795	
715		795	} Leo III.
715	} St Gregory II. Feb. 5,		
731			
731	} 13, June 5.		
731			
741	} Gregory III. June 5.		
741			
741	} St Zachary, March 15.	757	Theophilactus.
752		767	Constantine.
752	} June 5.		

ANTI-POPES.

EMPERORS OF THE EAST.

711	Justinian II.	741	Leo the Isaurian.
713	Philippic.	775	Constantine Copronymus.
714	Anastasius II.	780	Leo Porphyrogenita.
716	Theodosius III.	790	Constantine VI. and Irene.

ENGLAND.

THE HEPTARCHY.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE—continued.

A. D.

Rich presents made to Churches by English Kings, several of whom embraced the monastic state, May 26.

School at Canterbury, Sep. 19.

Bede's portrait of the Clergy and People of England, after their Conversion, May 26. Aug. 31.

613 Jerusalem taken by the Persians, Sep. 14.

On the Exaltation of the Cross, Sep. 14.

622 The Egeira of the Mahometans, Dec. 30.

629 The Holy Cross brought to Jerusalem, Sep. 14.

636 Damascus taken by the Mahometans.

638 Jerusalem taken by the Mahometans.

639 Heraclius publishes his *Ecthesis*, March 11. Nov. 12.

Constans publishes his *Typus*, Nov. 12.

The *Three Chapters*, Nov. 21.

St Winefrid's Well, Nov. 3.

The History of Wales, April 21.

On the British and Irish Monks, May 10.

Monks of Bangor massacred by a Pagan King, after the death of St Augustine, not at his instigation, May 26.

Origin of the Saxons, English and Jutes, May 26.

The foundation of the English Saxon kingdom of the Northumbers, Aug. 5.

Stones in the form of serpents, Nov. 18.

On the Origin of the Beguines, Dec. 17.

EIGHTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPES.

A. D.		A. D.	
701	Sergius, Feb. 13. Mar. 1.	752	Stephen II. 4 days.
	Nov. 7.	752	Stephen III. June 5.
701	John VI. Feb. 13.	757	
705		757	Paul I.
705	John VII. Feb. 13.	767	
707		768	Stephen IV. Aug. 25.
708	Sisinnius, Feb. 13.	772	
708		772	Adrian, Feb. 25.
708	Constantine, Feb. 13.	795	
715	March 12.	795	Leo III.
715	St Gregory II. Feb. 5,		
731	13, June 5.		
731	Gregory III. June 5.		
741		757	Theophilactus.
741	St Zachary, March 15.	767	Constantine.
752	June 5.		

ANTI-POPES.

EMPERORS OF THE EAST.

711	Justinian II.	741	Leo the Isaurian.
713	Philippic.	775	Constantine Copronymus.
714	Anastasius II.	780	Leo Porphyrogenita.
716	Theodosius III.	790	Constantine VI. and Irene.

ENGLAND.

THE HEPTARCHY.

KINGS OF FRANCE.

A. D.		A. D.	
711	Childebert III.		the last King of the <i>first</i>
715	Dagobert III.		<i>Race.</i> June 5.
720	Chilperic II.		<i>Second Race.</i>
736	Thierry IV.	768	Pepin.
750	Childeric III. is dethroned		Charlemagne.

COUNCILS.

742	Council in Germany, June 5.	787	Second of Nice, Jan. 7. Feb. 25.
745	At Ath. } June 5.	791	Of Friuli.
	At Rome. }	794	Of Francfort, Jan. 28. Feb. 12. May 7.
747	Of Cloveshoe, or Abington.		

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

709	St Adelmus, May 25.		York, May 7.
730	George Syncellus.	766	St Chrodegandus.
731	Bathelamy.		St Ambrose.
735	Ven. Bede, May 27. Oct. 29.	778	Autpert, Bishop of Benevento.
740	St Germanus of Constantinople, May 12.	780	St John Damascen, May 6.
755	St Boniface of Mentz, June 5.	798	Beaton Bioco.
760	Fredegarius.		Paul of Aquilea.
766	Ecbert, Archbishop of		St Adamnan, July 6. Sept. 23.

SAINTS.

SAINTS of ENGLAND, distinguished for their piety in this Age, are

King Ethelbert, May 20.	St Guthlake, April 11.
Queen Withburge, July 8.	St John of Beverly, May 7.
Queen Cuthburge, V. and Ab. Aug. 31.	St Aldhelm, May 25.
Queen Frideswide, Oct. 19.	St Bede, May 27..
St Alemund, March 19.	St Adelbert, June 25.
	St Hedda, July 7.

S A I N T S—continued.

St Wigbert, Aug. 13.
 St Alemund, Sept. 7.
 St Sola, Dec. 3.

St Lebwin, Nov. 12.
 St Eadburge, Dec. 12.

SAINTS OF SCOTLAND AND IRELAND.

St Blaithmaic, Scotland, Abbot, Jan. 19.
 St Malrubius, Irish, Ap. 21
 St Gybrian, Pr. Irish, May 8.
 St Guthagon, Irish, July 3.
 St Plechelm, Scot. July 15.
 St Turninus, Irish, July 17.
 St Diseo, B. Irish, Sept. 8.

St Adamnan, Abbot, Irish, Sept 23.
 St Fridherleus, Abbot, Irish, Oct. 1.
 St Constant, Priest, Irish, Nov. 13.
 St Virgil, B. Irish, Nov. 27.
 St Samthana, V. Abb. Dec. 19.

Saints of other Countries in this Age.

St Rigobert, B. of Rheims, Jan. 4.
 St Bonitus, B. of Auvergne, Jan. 15.
 St Chrodegang, B. of Metz, March 6.
 St Wulfran, Abp. of Sens, March 20.
 St Ursmar, B. Ab. of Laubes, April 19.
 St Dumhade, Ab. May 25.
 St Claude, Abp. of Besancon, June 6.
 St Marina, V. June 18.
 St Leufredus, Ab. Evreux, June 21.
 St Rumold, B. M. July 1.
 St Bertha, W. July 4.
 St Hidulphus, B. July 11.
 St Turiaf, B. of Dol, July 13.
 St Ulmar, Abbot, July 20.

St Meneve, Abbot, July 22.
 St Gregory, Abbot, Aug. 25.
 St Merri, Abbot, Aug. 29.
 St Bertin, Abbot, Sept. 5.
 St Madelberte, V. Abbot, Sept. 7.
 St Corbinian, B. of Frissingen, Sept. 8.
 St Lambert, B. of Maestricht, Sept. 17.
 St Ceolfred, Abbot, Sept. 25.
 St Gummar, C. Oct. 11.
 St Andrew of Crete, M. Oct. 17.
 St Aidan, B. Oct. 20.
 St Hubert, Bishop of Liege, Nov. 3.
 St Winoc, Nov. 6.
 St Stephen the Younger, M. Nov. 28.
 St Othilia, V. Ab. Dec. 13.

HERETICS.

A. D.

- 725 Leo the Isaurian, Chief
of the Iconoclasts, Feb.
25. May 6, 12.
744 Adelbert,
744 Clement.
748 Samson.

A. D.

- 783 Elipandus of Toledo, Jan.
28. May 7.
791 Felix of Urgel, Jan. 28.
Feb. 12. May 7.
Bulgarians, Aug. 4.

EVENTS.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

- 719 St Boniface, an Englishman, is sent by Pope Gregory II.
to preach in Germany; he converts the Hessians, Thu-
ringians, &c. and is martyred amongst the East Frisons,
755 (June 5.) with St Eoban, &c. priests, deacons, and lay-
men, to the number of 50.

The other English Apostolic men, who laboured in pro-
pagating the faith in Germany, were St Lullus, Oct.
16. Bishop of Mentz,; St Burchard, Bishop of Wurtz-
bourg, Oct. 14.; St Willibald, Bishop of Eychstadt,
July 7.; St Witta, Bishop of Burabourg; St Wigbert,
Aug. 13.; St Wenebald, Dec. 18.; St Sola, Dec. 3.

The English Virgins invited into Germany by St Boni-
face, were St Lioba, Sept. 28.; St Tecla, St Walbur-
gha, &c. June 5.

St Willehad, an Englishman, first Bishop of Bremen, con-
verted Saxony, Nov. 8.; St Willibrord, first Bishop of
Utrecht, Nov. 7.

St Adelbert, June 25. &c. preached in different parts of
Germany and Holland; St Plechelm in Guelderland,
July 15.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE.

A. D.

Confession, March 6. July 15. Aug. 13.

Mass for the Dead, June 5. May 27. (Oct. 29.)

Viaticum, Aug. 31.

Infallibility of the Church, May 6.

The Authority of the Holy See in General Councils,
Feb. 25.Veneration and Invocation of Saints, May 27. (Oct. 29.)
May 6.

Prayers for the Dead, May 27. (Oct. 29.)

Respect shown to Relics, May 27. (Oct. 29.) June 5.

Respect shown to Images, Crosses, sacred vessels, Feb. 7.
May 6, 12, 27 (Oct. 29.)

Sign of the Cross, Holy Water, May 7.

Miracles, April 11. June 5.

Fast of Lent, May 6.

King Ina goes to Rome, and builds a school for the Eng-
lish, May 20, 26. July 7.

726 The Peter Pence established among the West Saxons,—

794 Extended to the Mercians, May 20.

744 On the Abbey of Fulde, which is exempted from Episco-
pal jurisdiction, June 5.

Croyland Abbey, April 11.

On the Antipodes, March 15. June 5.

On the Revolution by which Pepin came to the throne of
France, &c. see June 5.

NINTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

P O P E S.

A. D.		A. D.	
816	Leo III. Nov. 22.	882	Marin, or Martin II.
816	} Stephen V.	884	} Oct. 23.
817		884	
817	} Paschal, Nov. 22.	885	} Adrian III. Oct. 23.
824		885	
824	} Eugenius II. Dec. 22.	891	} Stephen VI. Oct. 23.
827		891	
827	} Valentine.	896	} Formosus.
827		896	
828	} Gregory IV. Feb. 3.	897	} Stephen VII.
844		897	
844	} Sergius II. July 17.	898	} Romanus.
847		898	
847	} St Leo IV. July 17.	898	} Theodorus II.
855		898	
	On Pope Joan, see July 17.	898	} John IX.
855	} Benedict III. July 17.	900	
858			
858	} Nicholas I. April 6. Oct.		
867			
867	} 23. Dec. 16, 22.		
867			
872	} Adrian II. March 26.		
872			
872	} Oct. 23.		
872			
882	} John VIII. Oct. 23.		
882			
	} Dec. 22.		

A N T I - P O P E S.

824	Zizimus.
855	Anastas us.
891	Sergius.

E M P E R O R S O F T H E W E S T.

Established in 800 in favour of

814	Charlemagne, Jan. 2.	877	Charles II.
840	Louis le Debonnaire,	878	Louis III.
	Jan. 2. Feb. 12. July 18.	888	Charles III.
855	Lothaire I.	899	Arnoul.
875	Louis II.		Louis IV.

EMPERORS OF THE EAST.

A. D.

- 802 Irene, Feb. 25. Nov. 22.
 811 Nicephorus and Stauratius, Nov. 22.
 813 Michael Curopalatus, April 4. Oct. 23.
 820 Leo the Armenian, Feb. 25. March 13. Oct. 23.
 829 Michael the stutterer,

A. D.

- Feb. 25. June 14.
 842 Theophilus, Oct. 23.
 867 Michael III. March 13. June 14.
 886 Basil the Macedonian, Oct. 23.
 Leo the Philosopher.

KINGS OF ENGLAND.

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 837 Egbert, July 15. | 872 Ethelred. |
| 857 Ethelwolf, July 4, 15. | 899 Alfred the Great, July 4, 15. Oct. 28. |
| 860 Ethelbald, July 15. | Edward. |
| 866 Ethelbert. | |

KINGS OF FRANCE.

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 814 Charlemagne, Jan. 2. | 884 Carloman. |
| 840 Louis le Debonnaire. | 888 Charles le Gros. |
| 877 Charles le Chave. | 898 Eudes. |
| 879 Louis le Beque. | Charles le Simple. |
| 882 Louis III. | |

COUNCILS.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 813 Capitulars of Charlemagne, Feb. 12. | 848 At Mentz against Gotscaleus, April 6. |
| 849 Quiescy, April 6, 26. | 855 Valence, April 6. |
| 853 Quiescy II., April 6. | 869 IV. of Constantinople, VIII. General, Oct. 23. |
| 817 Aix la Chapelle, Feb. 12. | |

SACRED & ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 800 George Syncellus, March 13. | May 7. Nov. 11. Mar. 26. Jan. 28, p. 400. |
| 804 Alcuin, Deacon of York, | 804 St. Paulinus of Aquileia. |

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS—continued.

A. D.	A. D.
809 St Ludger, March 26.	852 Amolon, April 6.
818 The Abbot Theophanes, March 13.	856 Rabanus Maurus, Abp. Mentz.
821 St Benedict of Anian, Feb. 12.	859 St Eulogius of Cordova, March 11.
821 Theodolphus, Bishop of Orleans, April 6.	861 St Prudentius, Bishop of Troyes, April 6.
826 St Theodorus the Studite, Nov. 22.	862 Lupus, Abbot of Ferri- erre, April 6. Dec. 16.
827 St Adalard, Jan. 2.	865 Theodorus Aboucara.
828 St Nicephorus of Con- stantinople, March 13.	865 St Paschasius Ratbertus, Jan. 2. April 26.
830 Halitgar.	865 St Paschasius, Jan. 2. April 26.
834 The Abbot Ansegisus.	865 St Anscharius, Feb 3.
835 The Abbot Smaragdus.	866 St Ralph, June 21.
840 Agebardus of Lyons, April 6.	872 Anastasius Bibliotheca- rius, July 17.
840 Ratramnus of Corbié, April 6, 26.	875 St Remigius of Lyons, April 6.
840 { Amalarius, Deacon of or Metz, May 20.	876 St Alderic, Bishop of Mans.
850 {	880 Ado of Vienna, Dec. 16.
841 Jonas of Orleans.	882 Hincmar of Rheims, Jan. 2, 4. April 6.
842 Hilduin, Abbot of St Denis.	884 John Scotus, April 6. St Theodorus Grapt, Dec. 27.
844 Eginardus, June Oct. 28.	892 Photius, Oct. 23.
846 St Methodius, C. P. June 14.	880 Usuard.
849 Walafridus Strabo, May 20.	899 Alfred the Great, King of England, Oct 28.
852 Florus, Deacon of Lyons, April 6.	Isidor Mercator.

SAINTS.

SAINTS OF ENGLAND.

St Ebba, &c. April 2.	St Clarus, Nov. 4.
St Winstan, June 1.	St Edmund, K. M. Nov. 20.
St Modwena, July 5.	St Humbert, Nov. 20.
St Swithin, July 15.	St Offa, Nov. 20.
St Alfrida, Aug. 2.	St Kenelm, Dec. 13.

SAINTS OF SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

St Guinoch, Scot. April 13.	St Andrew, Irel. Aug. 22.
St Modwena, Irel. July 5.	B. Constantine II., King of
St Drostan, Scot. July 11.	Scotland, April 2.

SAINTS of other Countries.

St Adelard, Abbot, France, Jan. 2.	St Ida, W. Sept. 4.
St Theodora, Empress, Feb. 11.	St Columba, V. M. Sept. 17.
St Benedict of Anian, Feb. 12.	St Maura, V. Sept. 21.
St Tarasius of Constantinople, Priest, Feb. 25.	St Osith, V. Oct. 7.
St Ludger, B. of Munster, March 26.	St Nunilo, &c. MM. Oct. 22.
St Nicetas, Abbot, Bithynia, April 3.	St Donatus, Bp. of Frisoli, Oct. 22.
St Plato, Abbot, April 4.	St Ignatius, P. of C. P. Oct. 23.
St Leo IV., Priest, July 17.	St Neot, Anchorite, Oct. 28.
St Frederic, B. of Utrecht, July 18.	St Joannicius, Abbot, Nov. 4.
St Odulph, July 18.	SS. Flora and Mary, VV. MM. Nov. 24.
	St Ado, Abp. of Vienne, Dec. 16.
	St Cyril, Dec. 22.

HERETICS.

A. D.	A. D.
828 Claudius & Clement, April 26.	April 6, 26, 19. Paulicians, Nov. 22,
867 Goteschalch, April 6. John Scotus Erigena,	890 Photius, Oct. 23.

EVENTS.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

The Slavonians are converted by SS. Cyril and Methodius, Dec. 22.

Slavonian Liturgy, Dec. 22.

848 St Cyril preaches to the Chazari, Dec. 22. sent by St Ignatius of Constantinople.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS—continued.

- 865 The Bulgarians are converted, and send Ambassadors to Pope Nicolas I. Dec. 22.
- 894 The Moravians and Bohemians are converted; St Methodius is made Archbishop of Moravia by Pope Adrian II. Dec. 22.
- The Danes, Swedes, and North of Germany, are converted by St Anscharius and St Rembert, Feb. 3, 4. Sep. 2.

DOCTRINE AND DISCIPLINE.

Confirmation given to the Bulgarians, Dec. 22.

Real presence, March 13. April 6.

Mass, March 26. Nov. 22 Dec. 22. (Nov. 22.)

Viaticum, and Extreme Unction, Jan. 2. April 6. Sep. 21.

Confession, April 6.

Supremacy of the Roman See, Nov. 22,

Apostolical Vicar, Dec. 22.

Holy Images, March 13. Nov. 22.

An end is put to the Iconoclast Heresy, Feb. 11.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTES.

- The Monastic Order restored in the West by St Benedict Anian, Feb. 12.
- History of the Greek Schism, Oct. 23.
- The Normans invade England, Oct. 28.
- The Danes make an irruption into England, July 15. Oct. 28. Nov. 20.
- Ethelwolf rebuilds the School for the English at Rome, July 15.
- On the Cathedral at Winchester, July 15.
- Coldingham Abbey, April 2.
- Translation of St Cuthbert, Sep. 4.
- 877 or } The University of Oxford founded by the advice of
883 } St Neot, Oct. 23.
- St Edmundsbury, Nov. 20.
- The Moors infest Spain, Oct. 22.

TENTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPES.

A. D.		A. D.	
903	Benedict IV.	964	} Leo VIII.
903	} Leo V.	964	
905		964	} Benedict V.
905	} Sergius III.	965	
911		965	} John XIII. Dec. 16.
911	} Anastasius III.	972	
913		972	} Benedict VI.
913	} Lando.	974	
914		974	} Domnus II.
914	} John X.	975	
928		975	} Benedict VII.
928	} Leo VI.	984	
929		984	} John XIV.
929	} Stephen VIII.	985	
931		986	} John XV. April 23.
931	} John XI.	996	
936		996	} Gregory V. April 23.
936	} Leo VII. July 7.	999	
939		999	Sylvester II.
939	} Stephen IX.		
943			
943	} Martin III.		
946			
946	} Agapetus II. Nov. 1.	973	Boniface VII.
956		997	John XVI.
956	} John XII. May 19. Dec.		
964			

ANTI-POPES.

KINGS OF ENGLAND.

925	Edward, July 4.	957	Edwi, May 19. July 4.
940	Athelstan, July 4.	975	Edgar, Feb. 29. May 19.
948	Edmund, July 4.		July 4.
955	Edred, July 4. May 19.	977	St Edward, March 18.
	Aug. 1.		Ethelred II.

KINGS OF FRANCE.

A. D.

- 929 Charles le Simple.
- 954 Louis d'outremer.
- 986 Lothaire.
- 987 Louis le Faineant.

A. D.

- THIRD RACE.
- 996 Hugues Capet.
 - Robert.

COUNCILS.

- 968 Synod at Winchester, May 19.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 909 Asterius of Minevia,
Oct. 28. 911 Leo the Philosopher. 912 Notker, Monk of St Gal. 940 Eutychius, P. of Alex. 942 St Ado, Abbot of Cluni,
Nov. 18. 942 Simeon Metaphrastes, In-
troduct. Discourse. 956 Alto of Vercelli. 959 St Gerard, Oct. 3. 960 Constantine Porphyroge-
nita, July 24. 961 St Odo, Abp. of Canter-
bury, July 4. 966 Flodoard of Rheims. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 968 Luitprand, B. of Cremona. 972 Notger, B. of Liege. 973 St Ubric, B. of Augsbουργ,
July 4. 974 Rathier of Verona. 975 Edgar, King of England,
July 4. May 19. 977 Severus the Egyptian. 980 Lautfred, July 15. 985 Abbo of Fleury, Nov. 20. 998 St Dunstan, Abp. of Can.,
May 19. 998 Sisinnius of Constant. Suidas the Grammarian is
supposed to have lived
in this age. |
|---|--|

SAINTS.

The following were remarkable for their sanctity in this Age.

SAINTS OF ENGLAND, SCOTLAND, & IRELAND.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> St Dunstan, May 19. St Odo, July 4. St Oswald, Feb. 29. St Edward, K. M. Mar. 18. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> St Ethelwold, Aug. 1. St Editha, Sep. 16. St Birnstan, Nov. 4. St Wulfhilde, Dec. 9. |
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SAINTS—continued.

St Mund, Scot. April 15. St Paul, Herm. Dec. 20.
 St Cormac, Irel. Sep. 14.

SAINTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

St Adelbert, April 23.	St Maud, March 14.
St Maieul, May 11.	St Gerard, April 23.
St Wincelas, Sep. 28.	St Bobo, May 22.
St Gerard, Oct. 3.	St Ulric, July 4.
St Gerald, Oct. 13.	St Grimbald, July 8.
St Wolfgang, Oct. 31.	St Nikon, Nov. 26.
St Harold, Nov. 1.	St Conrad, Nov. 26.
St Odo of Cluni, Nov. 18.	St Radbod, Nov. 29.
St Alice, Dec. 16.	

EVENTS.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

A. D.

960 The conversion of the Rugi, Dec. 16.
 The conversion of the Hungarians, Sep. 2.
 The establishment of Christianity in Prussia, April 23.
 The Poles converted by St Adelbert, April 23.
 The Polish Russians converted by St Bruno, or Boniface,
 June 19,—receiving faculties from Pope John XVIII.
 The North of Germany converted by St Adelbert, April 23.
 The faith was propagated in Denmark by St Poppo.
 The faith was preached in Gothland and Sweden by St
 Sigefrid, an Englishman, Feb. 15.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE.

Mass and Office, July 4. Sep. 28. Nov. 4, 26.
 Viaticum and Extreme-Unction, Feb. 29. May 19. July
 8. Sep. 27, 28.
 A Miracle in proof of the Real Presence, July 4.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE, &c.—continued.

Sign of the Cross, July. 4
 On Cathedral Churches, Aug. 1.
 Thorney Abbey, Aug. 1.
 Peterborough Abbey, Aug. 1.
 Glastonbury, May 19.
 Guy of Warwick, Nov. 14.
 Titles of Honour among our Saxon Ancestors, Feb. 29.

 ELEVENTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPEs.

A. D.

1003 Sylvester II., Sept. 2.
 1003 } John XVII.
 1003 }
 1004 } John XVIII., June 19.
 1009 } July, 15.
 1009 } Sergius IV.
 1012 }
 1012 } Benedict VIII., March
 1024 } 3. July 15.
 1024 } John XIX.
 1033 }
 1033 } Benedict IX., Jan 1.
 1044 } Sept. 2.
 1045 } Gregory VI. Feb. 23.
 1046 }
 1046 } Clement II. Feb. 23.
 1047 }
 1048 } Damasus II. April 19.
 1048 }
 1649 } St Leo IX., Feb. 23.
 1054 } April 19, 21, 23.
 1054 } Oct. 31.
 1055 } Victor II., Feb. 23,
 1057 } April 19. May 25.
 1057 } Stephen X., Feb. 23.
 1058 } May 25.

A. D.

1058 } Nicholas II. Feb. 23.
 1061 } April 19, 21. May
 25. Oct. 13.
 1061 } Alexander II., Feb. 23.
 1073 } April 19, 21. May
 7, 25. July 12.
 1073 } St Gregory VII., Ap.
 1085 } 19. May 25. July 18.
 1086 } Victor III., May 25.
 1087 } July 18.
 108 } Urban II., April 21.
 1099 } May 20, 25.
 1099 } Paschal II., May 25.

ANTIPOPEs.

1012 Gregory
 1044 John called Sylvester III.
 1058 John B. of Veletri, cal-
 led Benedict.
 1061 Cadalous, called Hono-
 rius II.
 1080 Guibert, called Clement
 III.
 1100 } Albert.
 } Theodoric.
 } Maginulf.

KINGS OF ENGLAND.

1016 Ethelred II., April 19. Oct. 13. (13.	1066 St Edward III., June 10. Oct. 13.
1017 Edmund, June 10. Oct.	1066 Harold, June 10.
1036 Canute, June 10. Oct. 13.	1087 William the Conqueror, June 10. April 12. Aug. 3. Dec. 29.
1040 Harold, June 10. Oct. 13.	1100 William Rufus, Ap. 21.
1642 Hardicanute, June 10. Oct. 13.	
1053 Alfred, Oct. 13.	

KINGS OF FRANCE.

1031 Robert.	Philippe I.
1060 Henry I.	

COUNCILS.

1005 Dortmund in Westphalia, July 15.	1063 At Rouen, Ap. 19. } agt. Bereng.
1009 Oenham, April 19.	1076 At Poitiers, Ap. 19. }
1049 At Rheims, Ap. 21. } agt. Berengarius.	1079 At Rome, Ap. 19. }
1050 At Rome, Ap. 19. }	At Tours, May 25. }
1050 At Vercelli, Ap. 19. }	1054 Lyons, May 25.
1050 At Paris, Ap. 19. }	1095 Clermont, Aug. 20.
1054 At Floren. Ap. 19. }	1098 Bari, April 21.
1059 At Rome, Ap. 19. }	1099 Rome, April 21.

SACRED & ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

1003 Sylvester II., Sept. 2.	1026 Bouchard, B. of Worms.
1004 St Abbo, Abbot. of Fleury, Nov. 10.	1029 Fulbert, B. of Chartres.
1005 Aimo, Monk of Fleury.	1030 Ademar, or Aimar.
1007 Hariger, Abbot of Lobbes.	1033 Aderan of Sens.
1009 Guy of Arezzo, inventor of the Gamut, June 24.	1043 Alexis, Patriarch of Constantinople.
1009 St Bruno, Abp. of Prussia, June 19.	1045 Bruno of Wurtzburg, Oct. 6.
1019 Ditmar, B. of Mersburgh.	1045 Glaber of Cluni.
	1049 St Odilo, Jan. 1.
	1050 Adelman, April 19.
	1054 Herman Contract, Sept. 2.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS—*continued.*

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1057 Alfanus, Abp. of Florence. | 1086 Lanfranc of Canterbury, April 19. 21. |
| 1060 Durand, April 19. | 1086 St Gregory VII., May 25. |
| 1072 St Peter Damian, Card. Feb. 23. | 1086 St Anselme of Lucca. On the writers against Berengarius, see Ap. 19. |
| 1070 Theophylactus the Commentator, Jan. 27. | |
| 1079 Guitmund, April 19. | |

SAINTS.

The following were remarkable for their sanctity in this Age.

- | | |
|--|---|
| St Ulfrid, Britany, Jan. 18. | St Anno, Abp. Germany, Dec. 4. |
| St Wulstan, B. Eng. Jan. 19. | St Stephen, K. of Hungary, Sept. 2. |
| St Sigefride, B. Eng. Feb. 15. | St Olave, King of Norway, July 29. |
| St Elphege, Abp. of Cant. April 19. | St Henry II., Emp. July 15. |
| St Walstan, England, May 30. | St Cunegunda, Empress, March 3. |
| St Eskill, B. Eng. June 12. | St Stanislas, B. Poland May 7. |
| St William, Eng. Sept. 2. | St Ladislas, I. K. of Hungary, June 27. |
| St Edward, Conf. Eng. Oct 13. | St Romanus, &c. Muscovy, July 24. |
| St Osmund, Dec. 4. | St Gerard, Venice, Sept. 24. |
| St Margaret, Queen of Scotland, June 10. | St Poppo, Jan. 25. |
| St Malrubius, Scot. Aug. 27. | St Alice, V. Abbess, Feb. 5. |
| St Lucy, V. Scot. Sept. 19. | St Romuald, Ravenna, Feb. 7. |
| St Colman, M. Irel. Oct. 13. | B. Robert, April 24. |
| St Gerald, France, April 5. | St Godeschal, M. June 7. |
| St Walker, France, April 8. | St Bernard of Menthon, June 15. |
| St Odilo, France, Jan. 1. | St Hemma, W. June 29. |
| St Theobald, France, July 1. | St Guy, Sept. 12. (26. |
| St Arnoul, B. France, Aug. 15. | St Nilus the Younger, Sept. |
| St Canutus, K. of Denmark, Jan. 19. | St Dominic Loricatus, Oct. 14. |
| St Godard, B. Germany, May 4. | |
| St Bernward, B. Germany, Nov. 20. | |

HERETICS.

A. D.		A. D.	
1001	Leutard and Vilgar.		news the Greek schism,
1017	Stephen and Lisay, Manicheans.		April 19. July 24. Oct. 23.
1050	Berengarius, Ap. 19, 21.	1095	Roscelin, Feb. 24. April 21.
1053	Michael Cerularius re-		

EVENTS.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

- St Ulfrid preaches to the Swedes, Jan. 18.
 St Eskill preaches in Sweden, June. 12.
 1055 The Norwegians converted, July 29.
 St Boniface of Camaldoli preaches in Russia, June 19.
 The Muscovites did not receive the faith from the Greek Schismatics, but were in their first conversion Catholics, July 24.

DOCTRINE AND DISCIPLINE.

- Confession and Communion, Jan. 19.
 Mass, Jan. 19. Feb. 23. March 3. April 19.
 Viaticum, and Extreme Unction, Jan. 1. April 19.
 June 10.
 Fast on Friday, April 19.
 Annual Commemoration of the Faithful departed, Jan. 1.
 On the History of the Huns, Sep. 2.
 On Ordeals, Oct. 13.
 On Ancient Titles, Oct. 13.
 On the Laws of Edward the Confessor, Oct. 13.
 On Westminster Abbey, Oct. 13.
 On the King's Evil, Oct. 13.
 On the Sarum Use, Dec. 4.
 Treaty, called the Truce of God, Jan. 1.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTES.

A. D.

- 1009 St Romuald founds the Order of Camaldoli, Feb. 7.
- 1040 The Abbey of Bec founded, April 21.
- 1078 St John Gualbert founds the Religious Order of Vallis Umbrosa, July 12.
- 1084 St Bruno founds the Order of the Carthusians, April 1.
Oct. 6.
- 1098 The Cistercian Order is founded, April 17, 29.
- 1099 On the Monastery of Montirraud, Feb. 4.
On the Russians, June 19.
On the Russian Schismatics, July 24.
The Empire of the West restored, July 15.
On the Origin of the Muscovites, July 24.
On the Origin of the Poles, Bohemians, Dalmatians, and Istrians, Sep. 2.

 TWELFTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPE S.

A. D.

- 1118 Paschal II., April 17. 21.
 May 25. July 2. Aug. 1.
 1118 } Gelasius II., May 25.
 1119 } June 6.
 1119 } Calixtus II., May 25.
 1124 } April 17. June 6.
 1124 } Honorius II., May 16,
 1130 } June 6. July 2.
 Aug. 20.
 1130 } Innocent II., Feb. 8.
 1143 } Ap. 1, 17. June 6.
 Aug. 20.
 1143 } Celestine II. Aug. 20.
 1144 }
 1144 } Lucius II., June 6.
 1145 } Aug. 20. Oct. 28.
 1145 } Eugenius III., Feb. 4,
 1153 } 10. May 8. July 15.
 Aug. 20.
 1153 } Anastasius IV., June 8.
 1154 }
 1154 } Adrian IV., Jan 19.
 1159 } Feb. 15. April 18.
 1159 } Alexander III., Feb. 15.
 1181 } April 18. July 1. Nov.
 13. Dec. 29.

A. D.

- 1181 } Lucius III., May 18.
 1185 } July 18.
 1185 } Urban III., Feb. 8.
 1187 }
 1187 } Gregory VIII.
 1187 }
 1187 } Clement III. July 2.
 1191 }
 1191 } Celestine III. May 8.
 1198 } June 27. July 12.
 1198 Innocent III., Aug. 4.

ANTI-POPE S.

- Guibert, July 2.
 1118 Maurice Bourdin, called
 Gregory VIII.
 1130 Peter, called Anacletus
 II., June 6. Aug. 20.
 Nov. 3.
 1138 Gregory, called Victor.
 1159 Octavian called Victor III
 1164 Guy, called Paschal III.
 1168 John, called Calixtus III.
 1178 Landon, called Innocent
 III.

KINGS OF ENGLAND.

- 1135 Henry I. April 21. Aug.
 20. Dec. 29.
 1154 Stephen, Dec. 29. (29.
 1189 Henry II. Nov. 14. Dec.
 1199 Richard I., Aug. 25.
 Nov. 17.
 John Sansterre.

KINGS OF FRANCE.

A. D.

- 1108 Philippe I.
1137 Louis VI. le Gros.

A. D.

- 1180 Louis VII. le Jeune.
Philippe II. Auguste.

COUNCILS.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1102 Westminster, April 21. | 1139 2d of Lateran, 10th Gen. |
| 1119 Rheims, June 6. Aug. 20 | 1140 Sens, Aug. 20. |
| 1121 Soissons, Aug. 20. | 1147 Auxerre, Aug. 20. |
| 1123 1st of Lateran, 9th Gen. | 1163 Tours, Dec. 29. |
| 1128 Troyes, April 17. | 1179 3d of Lateran, 11th Gen. |
| 1131 Rheims, June 6. | Nov. 13. |
| 1134 Pisa, Aug. 20. | |

SACRED & ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1101 St Bruno, Oct. 6. | 1134 St Norbert, June 6. |
| 1109 St Hugh of Cluni,
April 29. | 1135 Robert, Abbot of Duits. |
| 1109 Ingulphus, April 11. | 1139 St Otho of Bamberg.
July 2. |
| 1109 St Anselm, Abp. of
Canterbury, Ap. 21. | 1139 William, Ab. of Thierry,
Aug. 20. |
| 1109 St Stephen, Abbot of
Cîteaux, April 17. | 1142 Hugh of St Victor, July
21. Aug. 20. |
| 1110 St Robert, April 29. | 1148 St Malachy, Nov. 3. |
| 1113 Sigebert of Glombour. | 1153 St Bernard, Aug. 20. |
| 1113 Odo, B. of Cambray. | 1156 Peter the Venerable,
June 26. Oct. 6. |
| 1115 Ives of Chartres, May 20. | 1158 Otho, Bishop of Frising-
ern. |
| 1115 Leo of Marsica, Card.
B. of Ostia. | 1160 Gratian the Canonist,
Jan. 23. May 20. |
| 1116 Robert of Arbrissels,
Feb. 24. (20. | 1164 Peter Lombard, Ap, 21.
July 14. |
| 1121 Eadmer, May 19, Ap. | 1170 St Thomas of Canter-
bury, Dec. 29. |
| 1124 Guibert, Abbot of No-
gent, Aug. 20. Oct. 6. | 1173 Richard of St Victor. |
| 1125 St Bruno, B. of Segni,
July 18. Oct. 6. | 1171 Achard of Avranches,
May 10. |
| 1131 Alger, Monk of Cluni,
wrote on the Blessed
Eucharist, April 29. | 1180 John of Salisbury. |
| 1132 St Hugh, B. of Gren-
oble, April 1. | 1198 Peter Comestor.
William of Malmesbury. |
| 1133 Hildebert, Abp. of Tours, | |

S A I N T S.

SAINTS OF ENGLAND, SCOTLAND, & IRELAND.

St Aelred, Abbot of Rieval, Jan. 12.	St Godrick, England, May 21.
St Henry, Abp. of Upsal, (English) Jan 19.	St Walter, Ab. Eng. June 4.
St Gilbert, Ab. Eng. Feb. 4.	St Robert, Abbot, England, June 7.
St Ulrick, Recluse, England, Feb. 20.	St William, Abp. of York, June 8.
St William, M. Nor'wich, March 24.	St Watheof, Ab. of Melross; England, Aug. 3.
St Celsus, Abp. of Armagh, April 6.	St Richard, Bishop of Andria; England, Aug. 21.
St Caradoc, Brecknockshire, April 13.	St Malachy, Abp. of Armagh; Irel. Nov. 3.
St Mans, B. Scotland, April 16.	St Laurence, Abp. of Dublin; Irel. Nov. 14.
St Stephen, Abbot of Citeaux, England, April 17.	St Thomas, Abp. of Canter- bury, Eng. Dec. 29.
St Silave, B. Ireland, May 17.	

SAINTS of other Countries,

St Stephen, Abbot, France, Feb. 8.	St Hugh, Ab. of Cluni, Fr. Ap. 29.
St William of Maleval, France; Feb. 10. (13.	St Ajutre, C. Normandy, April 30.
St Martinianus, Cæsarea, Feb.	St Avertin, C. May 6.
B. Robert of Arbrissel, Feb. 24.	St Peter, Abp. of Tarentaise; France, May 8.
Charles the Good, Emp. of Flanders, March 2.	St Isidore of Madrid, Spain; May 10.
St Hugh, B. of Grenoble, Fr. April 1.	St Ubaldus, B. of Gubio, Italy; May 16.
St Aibert, Tournay, Ap. 1.	St Eric, King of Sweden, M. May 18.
St Benezet, France, April 14.	B. Yvo, B. of Chartres, Fr. May 20.
St Druon, Rec. Flanders, April 16.	St Norbert, Ab. of Magde- bourg, C June 6.
St Galdin, Abp. Milan, Ap. 18.	St Elizabeth of Sconauge, Ab. June 18.
St Anselm, Abp. of Cant. Aoust, April 21.	
St Robert, Ab. of Molesme, France, April 29.	

S A I N T S—continued.

St William of Monte Virgine, Piemont, June 25.	Aug. 20.
St Anthelm, B. of Bellay, June 26.	St Rosalia, V. Sicily, Sept. 4.
The Ven. Raingarda, W. Fr. June 26.	St Hildegardis, V. Ab. Germ. Sept. 17.
St Otho, B. of Bamberg, Swa- bia, July 2.	St Bruno, Founder of the Carth. Oct. 6
St Bruno, B. of Segni, Piemont, July 18.	St Godfrey, B. of Amiens, Fr. Nov. 8.
St Helen of Skofde, M. Sweden, July 31.	St Homobonus, C. Lombardy, Nov. 13.
St Bernard, Ab. Burgundy,	St Leopold, Marquis of Aus- tria, Nov. 15.

HERETICS.

A. D.	A. D.
1110 Basil, Chief of the Bo- gomiles.	1147 Peter of Bruis, Aug. 4, 20. (20.
1124 Tanchelin, June 6.	1148 Gilbert of Poreé, Aug.
1139 Arnold of Brescia, Aug. 4, 24.	1166 Demetrius.
1140 Abelard, Aug. 20.	1167 The Publicans.
1147 The Albigenses, Jan. 31. Aug. 4. (20.	1184 The Cathari, April 29. Aug. 4.
1147 The Henricians, Aug. 4,	1184 Peter Valdo, Aug. 4.

EVENTS.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

- 1124 St Otho preaches the faith in Pomerania, by commission from Honorius II., July 3.
- 1151 St Henry preaches the faith in Finland, Jan. 19.
On the conversion of Sweden, Jan. 19.
- Nicholas Breakspear, an Englishman, afterwards Pope Adrian IV., preaches the faith in Norway, Jan. 19.
Feb. 15.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE.

A. D.

Eucharist, June 6.

Mass, Feb. 8. May 16, 18. Aug. 3, 20. Oct. 6. Nov. 8.
Dec. 29.

Viaticum, } Feb 8. June 26.

Extreme Unction, } Aug 20. Nov. 3,

Confession, June 6 Nov. 3, 15. Dec. 29.

Sign of the Cross, May 16. Aug. 20.

*RELIGIOUS ESTABLISHMENTS, &c.*The Order of the Gulielmites instituted by St William,
Feb. 10.

The Order of the Gilbertines founded in England, Feb. 4.

1125 The Order of Premontre, instituted by St Norbert, is
confirmed, June 6.

1132 Fountains Abbey in Yorkshire, June 7.

The Congregation de Monte Vergine, founded by St
William, June 25.

1186 St Stephen of Grandmont founds his Order, Feb. 8.

General Chapters of Religious Orders, April 17.

1133 Sacred studies are restored at Oxford by Robert Poleyn,
and great privileges are granted to the University by
Pope Lucius II., Oct. 28.

On the University of Paris, Aug 20.

1109 A correct copy of the Latin Bible is written by St Stephen
of Citeaux, April 17.

On the Pallium, June 8.

On the Crusades, Aug. 20, 25.

On the Teutonic Knights, May 5.

The Knights of Malta, and the Knights Templars, May 5.

On the History of Ireland, Nov. 13.

On the History of Austria, Nov. 15.

On Frederic Barbarossa, April 18. May 8.

THIRTEENTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

P O P E S.

A. D.		A. D.	
1216	Innocent III. Feb. 4, 8. March 3. April 8. Aug. 4. Oct. 4.	1276	} Innocent V. July 14.
1216	} Honorius III. Feb. 8. April 6. Aug. 4, 25.	1276	
1227		1276	
	Oct. 4. Nov. 13.	1276	} Adrian V.
1227	} Gregory IX. Jan. 23. Aug. 4, 25.	1276	
1241		1276	} John XX. or XXI.
1241	} Celestin IV. Aug. 25.	1277	
1241		1277	} Nicholas III. May 16. June 8.
1243	} Innocent IV. Feb. 8. March 7. June 10.	1280	
1254		1281	} Martin IV.
1254	} Alexander IV. Feb. 10. July 14.	1285	
1261		1285	} Honorius IV.
1261	} Urban IV. March 7.	1287	
1264		1288	} Nicholas IV. May 19. Oct. 2.
1265	} Clement IV. Feb. 8, 16. July 14.	1292	
1268		1294	} St Peter Celestin V. May 19.
1271	} Gregory X. Feb 16. March 7. May 19.	1294	
1276		1294	Boniface VIII. May 19. Oct. 21.

K I N G S O F E N G L A N D.

1216	John Sans-terre.	Edward I. Feb. 18. June 8.
1273	Henry III. Feb. 16. Ap. 3.	

K I N G S O F F R A N C E.

1223	Philippe II. Auguste.	1285	Philippe III. le Hardi.
1226	Louis VIII.		Philippe IV. le Bel.
1270	St Louis IX.		

COUNCILS.

A. D.		A. D.	
1215	IV. of Lateran, 12th Gen. April 8. Aug. 4. Oct. 4.	1274	16. Aug. 25. 14th Gen. Lyons, II. Feb. 10, 16. March 7. July 14. Aug. 23. Oct. 2.
1222	Oxford, Oct. 13.		
1245	Lyons, 13th Gen. Feb. 16.		

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

1202	Abbot Joachim, Mar. 17.	1263	Hugh of St Cher.
1213	St John of Matha Alanus, Aug 4.	1271	Henry of Lusa. Robert Sorbon.
1214	Theodorus Balsaman.	1272	William of Saint Amour, March 7. July 14.
1216	Pope Innocent III. Feb. 4, 8. March 3. April 8. Aug. 4. Oct. 4.	1274	St Thomas of Aquin, Mar. 7. Haymo, July 14. S. Bonaventure, July 14.
1228	Stephen Longton.	1275	St Raymund of Penna- fort, Jan. 23.
1231	St Anthony of Padua, June 13.	1278	Martinus Polonus. (7.
1240	Cardinal Vitry, June 23.	1280	Albertus Magnus, Mar.
1242	St Edmund, Nov. 16.	1292	Henry of Ghant. St Gertrude, Nov. 15.
1245	Alexander of Hales, July 14.	1296	William Durand, Jan. 1.
1256	Vincent of Beauvais.	1297	Peter John d'Olive.
1250	Rainerius Lacho, Oct. 4.	1298	John Veccus. James of Voragine.
1256	St Peter Nolasco. Luke, B. of Tuy in Spain, Aug. 4. Oct. 4.		
1259	Matthew Paris,		

SAINTS.

SAINTS of ENGLAND.

St Serapion, M. Jan. 31.	St Hugh, B. of Lincoln, Nov. 17.
St Richard, April 3.	St Thomas, B. of Hereford, Oct. 2.
St Simon Stock, May 16.	St Gilbert, Scot. April 1.
St Hugh of Lincoln, Aug. 27.	

S A I N T S—continued.

*In this Age, the following were distinguished for their sanctity
in other Countries.*

St Raymund, Jan. 23.	St William, July 29.
Five Friars Minors, Jan. 16.	St Dominic, Aug. 4.
St Margaret, Princess of Hungary, Jan. 28.	St Louis of Toulouse, Aug. 19.
St Peter Nolasco, Jan. 31.	St Clare, Aug. 12.
St Margaret of Cortona, Feb. 22.	St Philip Beniti, Aug. 23.
B. Albert, April 8.	St Lewis, king of France, Aug. 25. (31.)
St William, April 6.	St Raymond Honnatus, Aug.
St Herman Joseph, April 7.	St Isabel, Aug. 31.
St Peter Gonzales, April 15.	B. Margaret, Sep. 2.
St Zita, April 27.	St Rose of Viterbo, Sep. 4.
St Peter, M. April 29.	St Francis of Assisium, Oct. 4.
St Angelus, May 5.	Seven Friars Minors, Oc. 13.
St Ferdinand III. king of Castile, May 30.	St Hedwiges, Oct. 17.
St Antony of Padua, June 13.	St Gertrude, Nov. 15.
St Mary of Oignies, June 23.	St Elizabeth of Hungary, Nov. 19.
B. Theobald, July 8.	St Felix of Valois, Nov. 20.
St Ceslas, July 20.	St Sylvester Gozzolini, Nov. 26.
St Cunegundes, July 24.	

HERETICS.

A. D.	A. D.
1210 Amauri.	1287 The Apostolici.
1252 The Stadings.	1296 The Fraticelli, July 14.
1259 The Flagellantes.	1300 Segarellus.

EVENTS.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

- 1257 St Hyacinth preaches the faith to the Northern Nations, Aug. 16.
- 1274 The Greek Church unites with the Latin in the Council of Lyons, Feb. 10, 16. March 7. July 14. Aug. 23. Oct. 2.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE.

A. D.

Eucharist, Jan. 28. March 7. June 23. July 14.

Viaticum, March 7. May 30.

Mass, Jan. 28. March 7. April 6, 27. May 19. Oct. 17.

Confession, Jan. 23. March 7. May 30.

Extreme Unction, March 7. May 19. July 14.

Cross, Jan. 28. April 8.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTES.

1209 B. Albert compiles rules for the Carmelites, April 8. ;
on the Antiquity of that Order, *ibid.*

1209 St Francis of Assisium lays the foundation of his Order,
Oct. 4. ; on the different orders of Franciscans, *ibid.* ;
On the settlement of the Franciscans in England, *ibid.*

1212 The Carmelites established in England, April 8. May 16.

1212 The Order of the poor Clares is founded, Aug. 12.

1215 The Order of the Dominicans is founded, Aug. 4.

1223 The Order for the Redemption of Captives instituted,
Jan. 3, 23.

1233 On the origin of the Inquisition, Aug. 4.

1254 The several Congregations of the Hermits of St August-
tine united in one order by Alexander IV. ; its pre-
1287 sent Constitutions compiled, Aug. 28.

1274 The order of Celestines approved, May 19.

Order of the Trinitarians instituted, Feb. 8. and Nov. 20.

The Sylvestrin monks instituted, Nov. 26.

The Order of Servites instituted, Aug. 23. June 19.

The Roman Breviary revised by Haymo, July 14.

Institution of the Rosary, Aug. 4.

1264 The festival of Corpus Christi ordered to be observed in
the whole church, by Pope Urban IV. *Mov. Feasts,*
p. 655.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTES—continued.

A. D.

Office of the Blessed Sacrament compiled by St Thomas of Aquin, March 7.

1239 The Holy Crown of Thorns is brought to Paris, Aug. 25.

1252 The House of Sorbon established, Aug. 25.

The Moors defeated in Spain, May 30.

On the Oriflame, Aug. 25.

On Architecture, Aug. 25.

On the Cure of the King's Evil, Aug. 25.

On the study of Medicine, Aug. 23.

The prose *Veni Sancte Spiritus* composed, according to some, by Pope Innocent III. Oct. 4.

1248 St Lewis sets sail for Cyprus in his expedition for the Holy War, Aug. 25.

The five books of *Decretals* are compiled by St Raymond of Pennefort, and confirmed by Pope Gregory IX. Jan. 23.

FOURTEENTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPE S.

A. D.

1303 Boniface VIII., May
19. July 7.

Sat at Avignon.

{ 1303 } Benedict XI. July 7.
 { 1304 }
 { 1305 } Clement V. Feb. 8.
 { 1314 } May 19.
 { 1316 } John XXII. May 7.
 { 1334 } April 30. Oct. 2.
 { 1334 } Benedict XII. A-
 { 1342 } pril 30.
 { 1342 } Clement VI., A-
 { 1352 } pril 30.
 { 1352 } Innocent VI., A-
 { 1362 } pril 30.
 { 1362 } Urban V., Feb. 4.
 { 1370 } April 30.
 { 1370 } Gregory XI., A-
 { 1378 } pril 30.

A. D.

*The following Popes sat at
Rome, while others at the same
time sat at Avignon.*

1378 } Urban VI., April 30.
 1389 }
 1389 Boniface IX., Oct. 8.

Contemporary Popes at Avignon.

1378 } Clement VII., Ap. 5.
 1394 } July 5.
 1394 } Benedict XIII., chosen
 1398 } by the French and
 Spaniards, April 5.

KINGS OF ENGLAND.

1307 Edward I.
 1328 Edward II.
 1377 Edward III.

1399 Richard II., July 5.
 Henry IV., April 5.

KINGS OF FRANCE.

1314 Philippe IV. le Bel.
 1316 Lewis Hutin.
 1322 Philippe le Long.
 1328 Charles le Bel.

1350 Philippe de Valois.
 1364 Jean.
 1380 Charles V.
 Charles VI.

COUNCILS.

1312 Vienne in Gaul, 15th General, May 5.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

A. D.

1305 William of Nanges.
 1308 John Scotus, July 14.
 1313 Cardinal le Moine.
 1316 Gilcs of Rome.
 1333 Durand of St Porcian.
 1347 William Ockam, July 14.
 1340 Nicholas Delire.
 Nicephorus Calixtus.
 Adam the Carthusian,
 Nov. 17.
 Alvarez Pelagius.
 1342 Pope Benedict XII.
 1348 Peter Bertrandi.
 1350 B. Bernard.
 1360 Nicephorus Gregords.
 1365 Henry Suso, Sept. 5.

A. D.

1367 St John Columbin,
 July 31.
 1370 John of Tinmouth,
 Dec. 9.
 1373 St Brigit, Oct. 8.
 1380 St Catharine of Sienna,
 April 30.
 1381 John Rouisbrocius.
 1384 Nicholas Oresmus.
 Peter Paludanus.
 Guido Carmelita.
 B. John of Burlington.
 John Bacon.
 1399 Nicholas Eymerick.
 Gregory of Arminum.
 John Thauler.

SAINTS.

The following were remarkable for their sanctity in this Age.

St Andrew Corsini, Feb. 4.

St Catherine of Sweden,
 March 22.

St Mactildes, V. Ab. April 10.

St Anthony, &c. MM Ap. 14.

B. Lidwina, V. Holland,
 April 14.

St Joachim of Sienna, Ap. 16.

St Agnes of Monte Pulciano,
 April 20.

St Catharine of Sienna, Ap. 30.

St Nicholas, B. Sweden, May 9.

St Brynoth, B. Sweden, May 9.

St John Nepomucen, M.

May 16.

St Yvo, Britany, May 22.

St Meriadec, B. of Vannes,
 June 7.

B. Henry of Treviso, June 10.

St Juliana Falconieri, June 19.

St Peter of Luxembourg, July 5.

St Elizabeth Q. of Portugal,
 July 8.

St John Columbini, Sienna,

July 31.

St Roch, Aug. 16

St Clare, Monte Falco, Aug 18.

S A I N T S—continued.

St Bernard, Ptolemy, Sienna,	St Brigit, W. Oct. 8.
Aug. 21.	(10. St John of Bridlington, Eng.
St Nicholas of Tolentino, Sept.	Oct 10.
St Elzear and Delphina,	St Peter Paschal, B. M. Spain,
Sept. 27.	Dec. 6.

HERETICS.

A. D.	A. D.
1312 Beguardi and Beguini,	1376 Raymundus Lullus.
July 14.	1377 John Wickliff.
1317 Arnaud of Villeneuve.	The Guelphs and Gibe-
1341 The Quietists, Nov. 24.	lins, Ap. 30.

EVENTS.

DOCTRINE AND DISCIPLINE.

Mass, Feb. 4. April 5. May 16, 22, July 8. Sept. 10.
 Confession, May 16. Sept. 10.
 Viaticum, July 8.

RELIGIOUS ESTABLISHMENTS, &c.

- 1367 The Order of the Jesuates instituted, July 31. (p. 444.)
 The Order of the Olivetans founded, Aug. 21.
- 1344 The Brigittins founded, Oct. 8.
 An account of Sion house, Oct. 8.
- 1300 The foundation of the Turkish Monarchy at Iconium,
 by Othman, May 5.
- 1310 Rhodes taken by the Knights of Malta, May 5.
- 1356 Charles IV., the author of the Golden bull, May 16.

FIFTEENTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPES.

A. D.

At Avignon.	{	1403	Benedict XIII. res- tored.	1447	Nicholas V. May 10.
		1417	Deposed, Mar. 6.	1455	Oct. 23. Sep. 5.
			Clement VIII. e- lected but not ac- knowledged.	1455	Calixtus III. April 5.
				1458	Oct. 23.
				1458	Pius II. April 5. May
				1464	10.
1404			Boniface IX.	1464	Paul II. April 2.
1404	{		Innocent VII.	1471	
1406				1471	Sxtus IV. Jan. 16.
1406	{		Gregory XII.	1484	April 2. July 14.
1409				1484	Innocent VIII. Ap. 2.
1409	{		Deposed.	1492	
1409				1492	Alexander VI. Feb. 4.
1410	{		Alexander V.	1492	
1410					April 2.
1410	{		John XXIII.		
1415					
1415	{		Deposed.		
1417					
1417	{		Martin V. April 5.		
1431					
1431	{		Oct. 23.		
1431					
1431	{		Eugenius IV. May 10.		
1447					
1447	{		Oct. 23. Sep. 5.		

ANTI-POPE.

1439 Felix V. Oct. 23.

KINGS OF ENGLAND.

1413	Henry IV. April 5.	1483	Edward IV.
1422	Henry V.	1485	Richard III.
1461	Henry VI. dethroned, Nov. 20.		Henry VII.

KINGS OF FRANCE.

1422	Charles VI.	1498	Charles VIII.
1461	Charles VII.		Louis XII.
1483	Louis XI.		

COUNCILS.

A. D.

1409 Pisa.

1413 Constance, Mar. 9. Ap. 5.

1431 Basil, Oct. 23.

1437 removed to Ferrara, ib.

A. D.

1439 removed to Florence, ib.

1442 concluded in the Lateran,
ib.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

1419 St Vincent Ferrer, Ap. 5.

1425 Petrus ab Alliaco.

1429 John Gerson, Nov. 10.

1429 Simeon of Thessalonica.

1430 Thomas Walden.

1444 St Bernardin of Sienna,
May 20.

Paulus Burgensis.

1454 Alphonsus Tostatus.

1455 St Laurence Justinian,
Sep. 5.1456 St John Capestran, Oct.
23.

1459 Nicolas Panormitanus.

1459 St Antoninus, May 10.

1460 George Scholarius, Patr.
Constant.

1464 Cardinal of Cusa.

Eneas Sylvius, Oct. 23.

1468 Cardinal Turri-cremata,
Oct. 8.

1471 Dionysius Carthusianus.

1471 Thomas à Kempis, Nov.
10.

1472 Bessarion, P. C. P.

1480 Platina.

1484 Pope Sixtus IV.

John Capgrave, Introd.-
Discourse.

1494 John Picus of Mirandola.

SAINTS.

The following were remarkable for their sanctity in this Age.

St Veronica, Milan, Jan. 13.

St Casimir, Prince of Poland,
March 4.

B. Colette, Picardy, March 6.

St Frances, W. Rome, Mar. 9.

St Catharine of Bologna, Mar.
9.

St Simon, M. Mar. 24.

St Vincent Ferrer, Valentia,
April 5.

St James of Slavonia, Ap. 20.

St Antoninus, Abp. of Florence,
May 10

St Peter Regalati, May 13.

St Bernardin of Sienna, May 20.

St Peter of Pisa, June 1.

St John of Sahagun, Spain,
June 12.St Laurence Justinian, Venice,
Sep. 5.St John Capistran, Anjou,
Oct. 23.

St Didacus, Spain, Nov. 13.

St James of La Marca, Italy,
Nov. 28.

HERETICS.

A. D.

1402 John Huss, Oct. 23.
1416 Jerom of Prague.

A. D.

1479 Peter of Osma;

EVENTS.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE.

Mass, March 4, 6, 9.

Confession, March 6. May 10.

Viaticum, May 10.

Extreme Unction, May 10.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTES.

1425 St Francis founds the monastery called Oblates, or Col-
latines, March 9.

1436 The Order of the Minims is founded by St Francis of
Paula, April 2.

The Hermits of St Jerom founded, June 1.

1439 The decree of Union formed at Florence, Oct. 23.

1453 Constantinople taken by Mahomet II, April 5, 2.

SIXTEENTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPE S.

A. D.		A. D.	
1503	Alexander VI.	1555	Paul IV. May 5. Aug.
1503	Pius III.	1559	gust 7. Nov. 4.
1503		1559	Pius IV. May 5. Nov. 4.
1503	Julius II. Ap. 2. Aug. 7.	1565	St Pius V. March 7.
1513		1566	
1513	Leo X. Mar. 6. Ap. 2.	1572	May 5. Nov. 4.
1521		1572	Gregory XIII. Feb. 5.
1522	Adrian VI. May 10.	1585	May 26. Oct. 10. Nov. 4.
1523		1585	Sixtus V.
1523	Clement VII. July 5.	1590	Urban VII.
1534		1590	
1534	Paul III. July 31.	1590	Gregory XIV.
1549		1591	
1550	Julius III.	1591	Innocent IX.
1555		1591	
1555	Marcellus II. Feb. 13.	1592	Clement VIII.
1555			
	Aug. 7.		

KINGS OF ENGLAND.

1509	Henry VII.	1558	Mary.
1547	Henry VIII. May 5.		Elizabeth, M. F. p. 627.
1553	Edward VI.		Mary Stuart, May 3.

KINGS OF FRANCE.

1515	Louis XII.	1574	Charles IX.
1547	Francis I.	1589	Henry III.
1559	Henry II.		Henry 4.
1560	Francis II.		

COUNCILS.

1542	Of Trent, Gen. July 31. Oct. 9. Nov. 4.	
1564		

SACRED & ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

A. D.		A. D.	
1507	St Francis of Paula, Ap. 2.	1581	Nicholas Sanders, <i>vide</i> Dodd.
1517	Card. Ximenes.	1581	Edmund Campion.
1515	John Trithemius.	1582	St Teresa, Oct. 15.
1527	Jacobetius.		Baltasar Alvarez, July 3.
1527	James Hochstrat.		Oct. 15.
1534	Card. Cajetan.	1583	Maldonat.
1535	John Fisher, Nov. 4.	1584	St Charles Borromæus, Nov. 4.
1535	Thomas More, Nov. 4.	1585	Salmeron.
1536	Erasmus.	1586	Navarrus.
1539	Lonspergius, Nov. 15.	1588	Lewis of Granada, Oct. 9.
1541	Santes Pagninus.	1590	Bartholemew de Marty- ribus.
1543	Ekius.	1593	Toletus.
1550	St John of God, Mar. 8.	1594	William Allen.
1550	Lippomanus, Int. Disc.	1594	William Reynolds, <i>vide</i> Dodd
1552	Ambrosius Catharinus.	1595	St Philip Neri.
1588	Alphonsus a Castro.	1598	Arias Montanus.
1558	Card. Pole, July 31. Nov. 4.	1598	Thomas Stapleton, <i>vide</i> Dodd.
1560	Vega.	1598	William Sheprey, <i>vide</i> Dodd.
1560	Melchior Cano, Nov. 4. Oct 10.	1599	Robert Turner, <i>vide</i> Dodd.
1563	Lewis Blosius, Nov. 15.	1600	Lewis Molina.
1563	Richard Smith, <i>vide</i> Dodd.		Dominic Soto, Mar. 8.
1569	Ven. John d'Avila, March 8.		Peter Soto.
1569	Sixtus Senensis.		Alphonsus Rodriguez, July 31.
1576	Cornelius Jansenius of		
1578	Surius. (Gant.		
1579	Card. Hosias.		
1581	Richard Bristow, <i>vide</i> Dodd.		

SAINTS.

The following were remarkable for their sanctity in this age.

St Jane, Q. of France, Feb. 4.	St Felix of Cantalicio, Italy, May 21.
St John of God, Portugal, March 8.	St Philip Neri, Florence, May 26.
St Francis of Paula, April 2.	St Aloysius Gonzaga, Casti- liogne, June 21.
St Paschal Baylon, Spain, May 17.	

S A I N T S—continued.

MM. of Gorcum, July 9.	St Charles Borromæo, Nov. 4.
St Jerom Emiliani, Venice, July 20.	St Andrew Avellino, Nov. 10.
St Ignatius of Loyola, July 31.	St Stanislas Kostka, Poland, Nov. 13.
St Cajetan of Thienna, Aug. 7.	St John of the Cross, Spain, Nov. 24.
St Catharine of Genoa, Sep. 14.	St Francis Xavier, Navarre, Dec. 3.
St Thomas of Villanova, Sep. 18.	B. John Marinoni, Venice, Dec. 13.
St Lewis Bertrand, Spain. Oct. 9.	
St Francis Borgia, Spain, Oct. 10.	
St Teresa, Spain, Oct. 15.	
St Peter of Alcantara, Oct. 19.	

H E R E T I C S.

A. D.	A. D.
1504 The Brothers of Bohemia.	of the Antitrinitarians.
1518 Luther, Aug. 28.	1534 John of Leyden, Anabap- tist.
1518 Melancthon, M. F. p. 612.	1535 Calvin, Aug. 28. M. F. p. 612, &c.
1518 Carlostadt.	1553 Servetus, M. F. p. 613.
1518 Zuinglius.	John a Lasco, Mov. F. p. 625.
1523 Le Clerc.	1550 Osiander.
1524 Ecolompadius, Aug. 4. Mov. F. p. 611.	1558 Valentine Gentilis, Mov. F. p. 614.
1525 Anabaptists, Mov. F. p. 626, &c.	1561 Faustus Socinus, Mov. F. p. 618, &c.
1525 Muncer, Chief of Ana- baptists.	1562 Episcopalians—Presby- 1568 Puritans. (terians.
1526 Sacramentarians.	1583 Robert Brown.
1527 Ubiquitarians.	1590 Blandrata, Mov. Feasts, p. 616, &c.
1527 Faber.	Baius, July 19.
1529 The Lutherans are called Protestants.	
1528 Bucer.	
1531 Michal Servetus, Chief	

E V E N T S.

P E R S E C U T I O N S.

Many Catholics suffer the loss of their goods, imprisonment, and death, on account of their religion, in England, from 1577 to 1684. See *Miss. Priests*.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

- St Francis Xavier preaches in the Indies, Dec. 3.
 The Conversion of the Chinese, Feb. 5.
 On the Martyrs of China and Japan, Feb. 5.
 A solemn embassy of obedience, from three Kings of Japan, to
 Pope Gregory XIII., Feb. 5.
 On the sects in China, Dec. 3.
 St Lewis Bertrand preaches in America, Oct. 9.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE.

- Eucharist, March 8.
 Mass, March 8. May 26.
 Confession, March 8. April 2.
 Viaticum, May 26.
 Extreme Unction, March 8. May 26.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTES.

- A. D.
 1500 The Order of the Nuns of the Annunciation of the Blessed Virgin, instituted.
 St Jerom Æmiliani founds the Congregation of Regular Clerks, July 20.
 1540 The Society of Jesus was approved by Paul III., July 31.
 Dec. 3.
 1540 The Order of Charity, founded by St John of God, March 8. (April 24.
 1551 The Reformation of the Franciscans or Capuchins, A-
 1562 The Constitutions of St Teresa, for the Reformation of the Carmelites, is approved, Oct. 15.
 1564 The Congregation of Oratorians founded by St Philip Neri, May 26..
 On the Congregation of Regular Clerks, Aug. 7.
 St Camillus founds an Order, July 14.
 The Order of Theatins, Aug. 7.
 1567 Pope Pius V. condemns 76 propositions under the name of Baius.
 1568 Cardinal Allen founds the English College at Doway.

MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS.

A. D.

- 1571 The Turks are defeated in the battle of Lepanto, May 5.
 Architecture in churches, Aug. 25. Nov. 18.
 Description of churches, Nov. 9.
 On the Calendar, Jan. 1. Oct. 15.
 On the Arabic cyphers, Oct. 15.
 On the Invention of Printing, Dec. 3.

SEVENTEENTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPES.

A. D.

- 1605 Clement VIII., Feb. 13.
 Jan. 23. Jan 29. Mar. 7.
 1605 } Leo XI., Feb. 13.
 1605 }
 1605 } Paul V., Jan. 29. Feb. 7.
 1621 } 4. May 17.
 1621 } Greg. XV., Feb. 4, 13.
 1623 }
 1623 } Urban VIII., Feb. 4.
 1644 } March 8. July 19.
 1644 } Innocent, X., July 17.
 1655 }

A. D.

- 1655 } Alexander VII., June
 1667 } 15. July 19. Sept. 18.
 1667 } Clement IX.
 1669 }
 1670 } Clement X., Jan. 23.
 1676 }
 1676 } Innocent XI., Nov. 24
 1689 }
 1689 } Alexander VIII., Mar.
 1691 } 8. May 17.
 1691 } Innocent XII., Ap. 8.
 1700 } June 10. Nov. 24.

KINGS OF ENGLAND.

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| 1603 Elizabeth. | Commonwealth. |
| 1625 James I., Jan. 29. | 1684 Charles II. |
| 1649 Charles I., May 26. | 1688 James II. |
| | William III. |

KINGS OF FRANCE.

- | | |
|------------------|------------|
| 1610 Henry IV. | Louis XIV. |
| 1643 Louis XIII. | |

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

A. D.

1604 Vasquez.
 1604 Richard Hall, vid. Dodd.
 1610 Laurence Scupoli, Nov. 10.
 1610 Robert Passons, vid. Dodd.
 1612 Richard White, vid. Dodd.
 1613 William Estius, July 9.
 1613 George Blackwell, vid. Dodd.
 1616 John Pitts. (Dodd.
 1618 Gregory Martin, vid.
 1618 Card. Perron, Jan. 29.
 1618 Richard Stonyhurst, vid. Dodd.
 1619 Card. Baronius, May 26. Nov. 4.
 1620 Alvarez de Paz. July 31. Oct. 15.
 1621 Card. Bellarmin, Jan. 27.
 1621 Lessius.
 1621 Arcudius. (29.
 1622 St Francis de Sales, Jan.
 1622 Thomas Worthington, vid. Dodd. (Dodd.
 1622 Thomas Wright, vid.
 1624 Martin Becanus.
 1624 Lewis de Ponte, July 31.
 1625 Antonio de Dominis.
 1626 Comitulus.
 1626 Thomas More, vid. Dodd.
 1629 Card. Berulle, May 26.
 1629 Thomas Lemos.
 1631 Sirmondus.
 1632 Richard Gibbons, vid. Dodd.
 1633 Edward Weston, vid. Dodd. (Dodd.
 1634 Richard Broughton, vid.
 1636 Tirinus.
 1636 John Jones, vid. Dodd.
 1637 Corn. a Lapide.

A. D.

1638 Corn. Pantenius of Ypres, Nov. 7.
 1639 William Wright, vide Dodd.
 1640 Edmund Stratford, vid. Dodd.
 1640 Thomas Fitzherbert, vid. Dodd.
 1641 David Baker, vid. Dodd.
 1641 John Floyd, vid. Dodd.
 1641 Matthew Kellison, vid. Dodd.
 1643 De Lugo.
 1643 Anthony Champney, vide Dodd.
 1645 Alvarez.
 1649 Sylvius.
 1651 Pet. Dupuy.
 1652 Michael Alford, vide Dodd.
 1652 Petavius.
 1655 Menochius.
 1655 Richard Smith, vid. Dodd.
 1656 James Dupuy.
 1656 Robert Jenison, vid. Dodd.
 1659 Morinus.
 1661 Walton Polygl.
 1662 Pet. de Maria.
 1662 Pet. Paschal.
 1663 Pet. Theophilus. Raynaldus.
 1665 Holden.
 1665 Bollandus.
 1667 Philip Labbe.
 1669 Leo Allatius.
 1669 } Fratres Wallemburgenses.
 1675 }
 1672 Godeau.
 1674 Arnold D'Andilly.
 1674-Bonacina.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS—continued.

1674 Hugh Cressy, vid. Dodd	1688 Thomas Ward, vid. Dodd.
1676 Henry de Valois.	1688 Thomas Godden, vid. Dodd.
1676 Thomas White, vid. Dodd.	1690 Hermant.
1677 Suarez.	1694 Antony Arnauld.
1679 Combefis.	1695 Thomassin.
1680 Christopher Davenport, vid. Dodd.	1695 Peter Nicole.
1684 Saci.	1698 Tillemont.
1685 D'Acheri.	1699 Anthony Pagi.
1685 Cabasutius.	1699 Card. d'Aguirre.
1686 Cotelier.	1700 Abbé de Rancé, Ap. 29.
1686 L. Maimbourg.	

SAINTS.

The following were remarkable for their sanctity in this Age.

St Francis of Sales, Jan. 29.	St Camillus de Lellis, July 14.
The MM. of Japan, Feb 5.	St Vincent of Paul, Gascony, July 19. (24.
St Turibius Leon, March 23.	St Francis Solano, Spain, July
St Fidelis, M Sigmaringen, Ap. 24.	St Jane Frances de Chantal, Burgundy, Aug. 21.
St Mary Magdalen of Pazzi, May 25.	St Joseph Calasanctius, Spain, Aug. 27.
St Gr. Lewis Barbadigo, Venice, June 15.	St Rose of Lima, Aug. 30.
St John Francis Regis, Languedoc, June 13.	St Joseph of Cupertino, Naples, Sept. 18.

HERETICS.

A. D.	A. D.
1603 Arminius, Aug. 28.	1655 Preadimites.
1603 Gomar.	1670 Spinosa.
1611 Vorstius.	1678 Swicker, mov. f. p. 634.
1618 Scots Presbyterians.	1687 Molinos, Nov. 24.
1623 The Illuminated.	Bayle.
1638 Corn. Jansenius, July 19. Nov. 7.	Richer.
1638 Cyrillus Lucaris.	Molindus.
1655 George Fox, Mov. F. p. 629.	Claude.
	Jurieu.

EVENTS.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

A. D.

On the Origin and Conversion of the Americans, Aug. 30.
The inhabitants of Brasil are converted by F. Joseph Anchietta, &c. Feb, 5.

The country of Paraguay is converted by the Jesuits.

1641 The *Augustinus* of Jansenius was condemned by Urban VIII.

1654 The five propositions extracted from Jansenius's book, were censured by Innocent X.

1656 These decrees were confirmed by Alexander VII.

1687 Innocent XI. condemns 68 propositions extracted from Molinos' book.

1699 The book entitled, the Maxims of the Saints, censured and condemned.

RELIGIOUS INSTITUTES.

1603 The Carmelite Nuns settle in France, Aug. 30.

1604 The Order of the Celestial Annunciades established, Feb. 4.

1610 The Order of the Visitation is founded by St Francis de Sales, Jan. 29. Aug. 21.

1611 The French Oratory is founded by Card. Berulle, May 26.

1617 The Congregation of the Mission founded by St Vincent of Paul, July 19.

1617 The poor regular Clergy of the pious schools, founded by St John Calasactius, July 31. Aug. 27.

1642 The Seminary of St Sulpice instituted, May 26.

1643 The Eudists founded, May 26.

1664 The reform of La Trappe, April 29.

Mass, Viaticum, and Extreme Uncion, March 23.

EIGHTEENTH AGE OF THE CHURCH.

POPES.

A. D.		A. D.	
1721	Clement XI., May 21.	1740	} Benedict XIV. Feb. 13.
	July 19.	1758	
1721	} Innocent XIII.	1758	} Clement XIII.
1724		1769	
1724	} Benedict XIII., July 19.	1769	} Clement XIV.
1730		1774	
1730	} Clement XII., Feb. 13.	1775	} Pius VI.
1740		1799	
		1800	Pius VII.

KINGS OF ENGLAND.

1714	Q. Anne.	1760	George II.
1727	George I.		George III.

KINGS OF FRANCE.

1715	Lewis XIV. Le Grand.	1793	Lewis XVI.
1774	Lewis XV. Le bien Aimé.		

COUNCILS.

1725 Rome, under Pope Benedict XIII.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS.

1702	Genet.	1707	Mabillon, Aug. 20.
1704	John Gother.	1709	Mauduit.
1704	Bossuet, Nov. 24.	1709	Papin.
1704	Bourdaloue.	1709	Ruinart.
1704	Cardinal Norris.	1710	Flechier.
1706	Baillet.	1712	Richard Simon.
1707	John Sergeant, <i>vide</i> Dodd.	1713	Juenin.
1707	Mills.	1715	Helyot.

ECCLESIASTICAL WRITERS—*continued.*

A. D.		A. D.	
1715	Lami.	1738	Robert Witham, <i>vide</i> Dodd.
1715	Fenelon, Nov. 24.	1739	Turnemin.
1715	Witassa.	1740	Argentré.
1715	Sylvester Jenlis, <i>vide</i> Dodd.	1741	Montfaucon.
1717	Carrieres.	1741	P. Colonia.
1718	Habert.	1742	Drouin.
1720	Dupin.	1742	Massilon, August 20.
1720	Renaudat.	1753	Hericourt.
1721	Huet.	1753	Langret.
1723	Fleury.	1756	Concina.
1723	Pouget.	1757	Calmet.
1724	Natalis Alexander.	1758	Benedict XIV.
1725	Semelier.	1761	Cellier.
1727	Marsollier.	1764	Sevay.
1728	Van Esper.	1765	L'Avocat.
1728	Maselef.	1769	Sheffmacher.
1728	Pontas.	1770	Collet.
1729	Houdry.	1770	Macquer.
1729	Toumely.	1773	Alban Butler.
1730	Robert Manning, <i>vide</i> Dodd.	1774	Girardeau.
1734	Babin.	1775	Bullet.
1735	Edward Hawarden, <i>vide</i> Dodd.	1781	Challoner.
1736	Gibert.	1782	Berthier.
1737	Cardinal Bissy.	1783	Houbigant.
		1683	Kennicot.
		1790	Bergier.

SAINTS.

Martyrs in China, Feb. 5.
Though many have died in the
odour of sanctity, since the

beginning of this Age, none
of them have yet been ca-
nonized.

HERETICS.

1729 Clark, M. F. p. 638.
Quesnel, July 19.
1770 Justinus Febronius, *alias*
Hontheim.
1786 Scipio de Ricciis (Bishop
of Pistoria.)

On Voltaire, Rousseau, and
the Deists, Atheists, Illu-
minated, and other enemies
of all religion and civil go-
vernment, See l'Abbé Bar-
ruel.

EVENTS.

CONVERSION OF NATIONS.

A. D.

On the Conversion of China, Feb. 5.

On the Propagation of the Gospel in China, and other parts of the East. See the *Lettres Edifiantes et curieuses*.

DOCTRINE & DISCIPLINE.

1705 Clement XI. publishes the Constitution *Vineam Domini*, against the Jansenists.

1708 Clement XI. condemns Quesnel's book on Moral Reflections; and, in 1713, by his Constitution *Unigenitus*, censures 101 propositions extracted from it.

1753 Pope Benedict XIV. publishes the Rules to be observed in the English Missions.

1773 The Bull of Pope Clement XIV., for the suppression of the Jesuits, was published and put in execution in France.

1790 The Civil Constitution of the Clergy published by the National Convention in France.

PERSECUTIONS.

1792, &c. The Church of France was illustrated by the glory of its Martyrs, the first fruits of whom were offered, Sep. 2.

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DOCTRINE AND DISCIPLINE.

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 by Heretics.</i>
 Sept. 16. p. 208.
 Aug. 2. p. 35.</p> <p><i>Ceremonies.</i>
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 &c.
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